

Education and Texas Demographic Characteristics and Trends

Texas State Board of
Education Long-Range Plan
Steering Committee

Austin, Texas

September 12, 2017

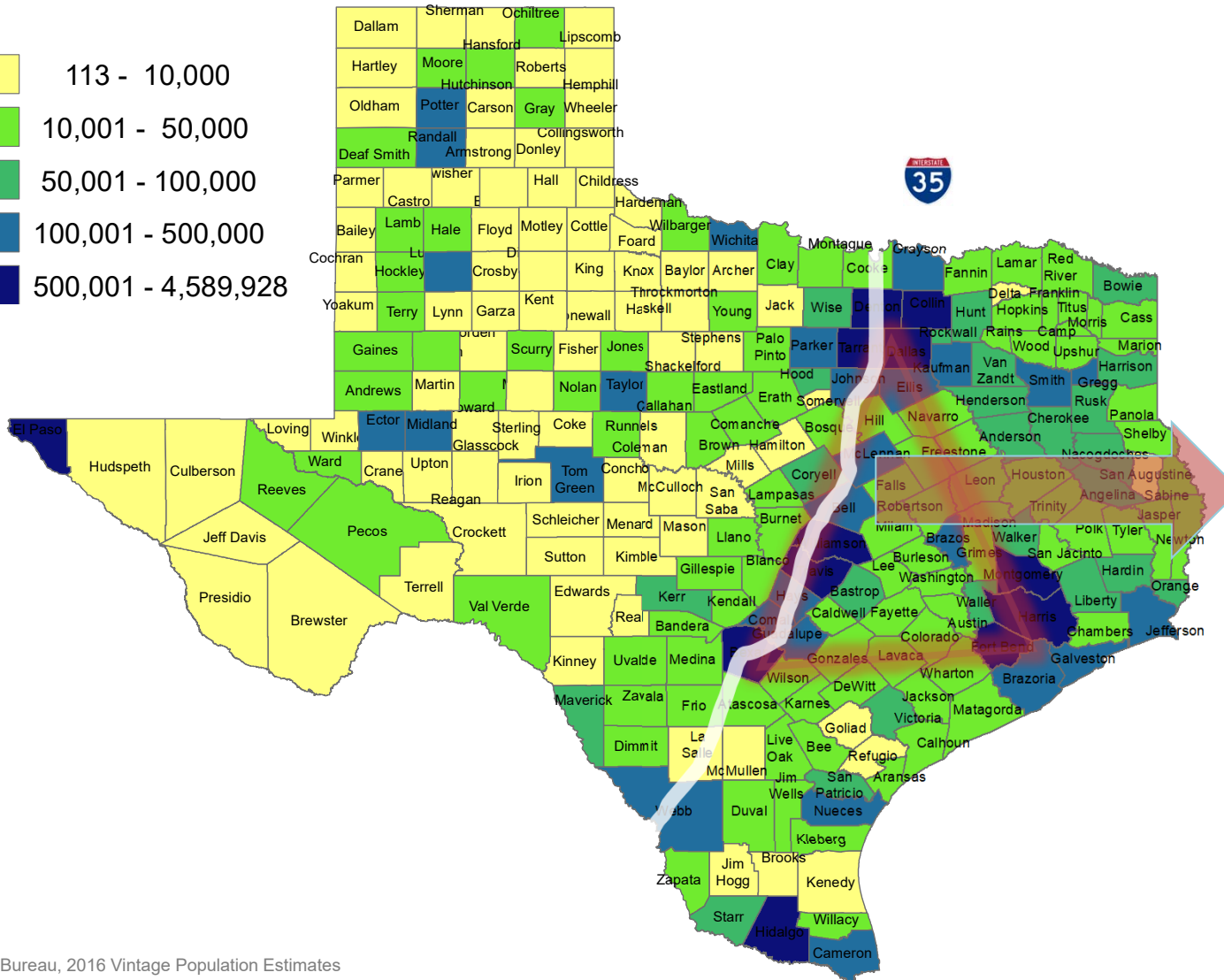
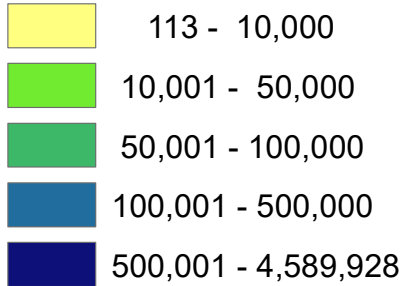
TEXAS 
DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER



@TexasDemography

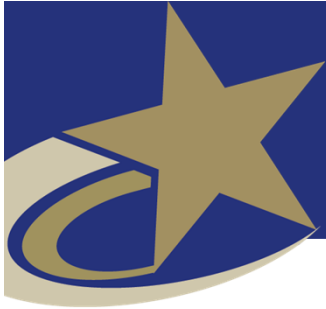


Total Estimated Population by County, Texas, 2016



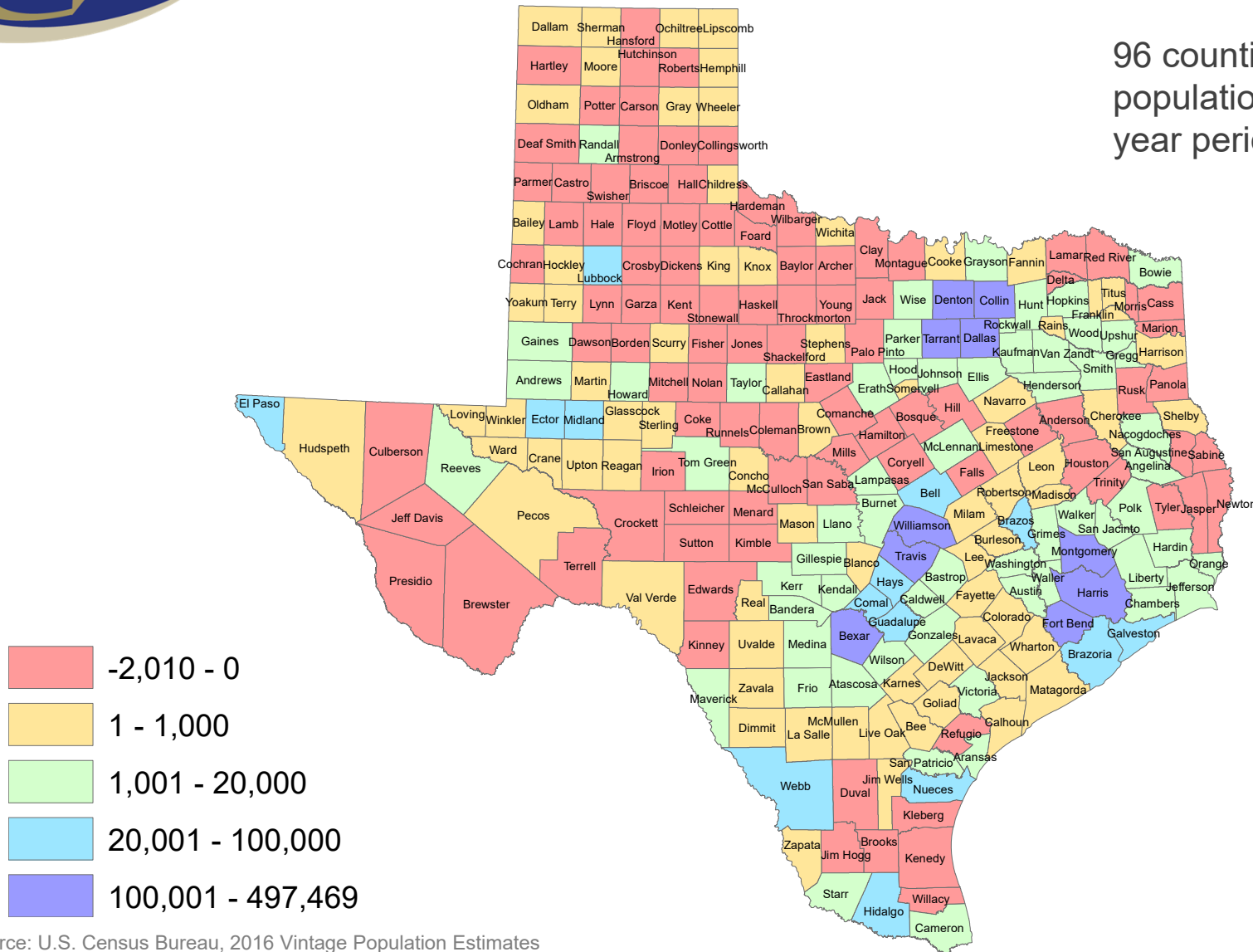
86%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates

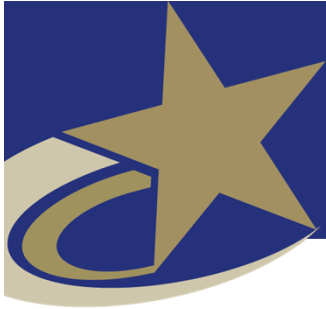


Estimated Population Change, Texas Counties, 2010 to 2016

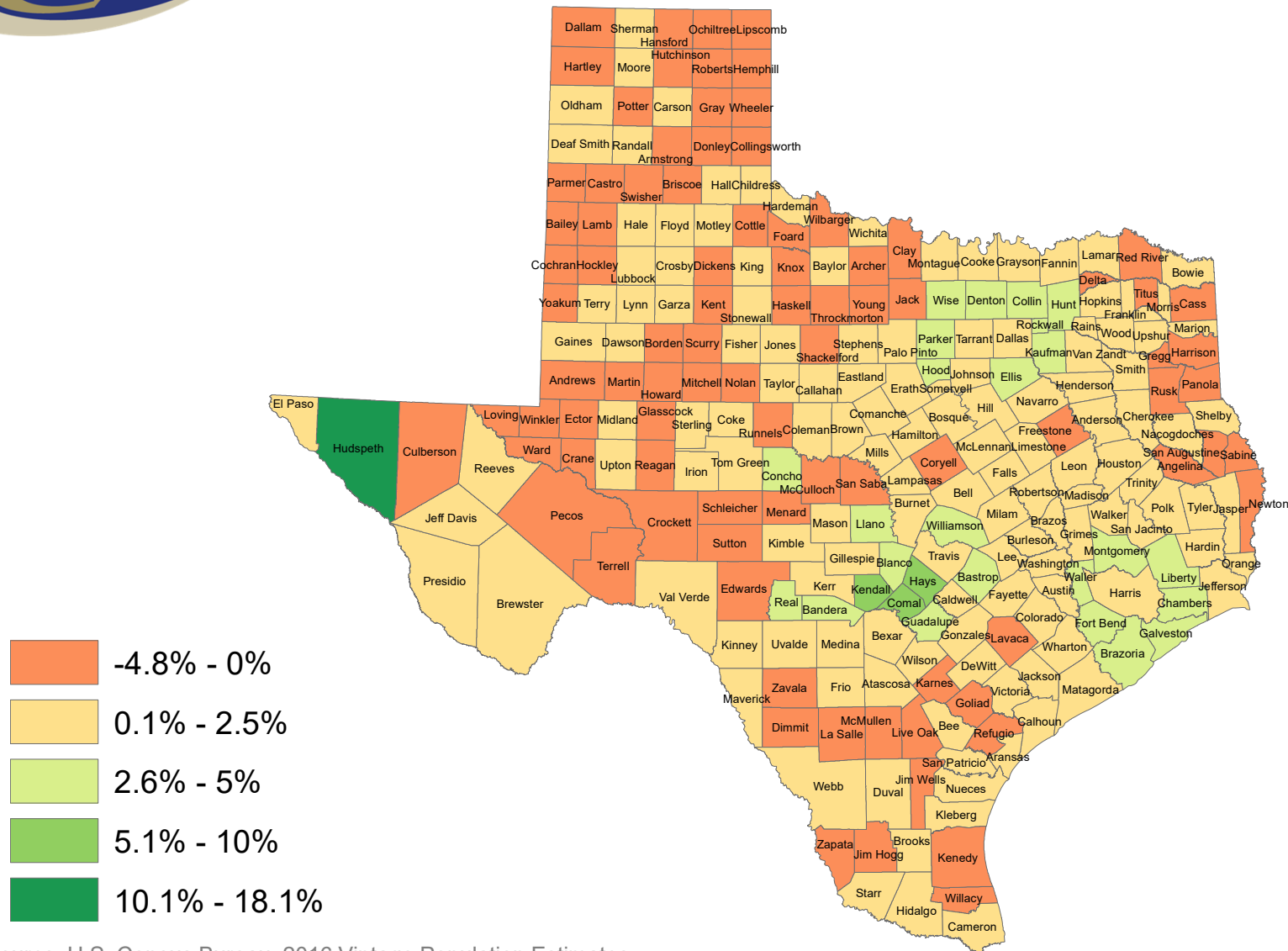
96 counties lost population over the 6 year period.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates



Estimated Percent Change of the Total Population by County, Texas, 2010 to 2016



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates

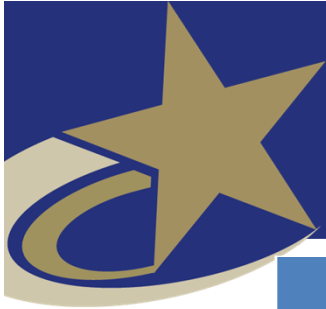


Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2015-2016

County	U.S. Rank Population Change	Population Change	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent Change from Domestic Migration	Percent Change from International Migration
Harris	2	56,587	79.9%	-27.9%	48.1%
Tarrant	5	35,462	44.4%	37.7%	17.9%
Bexar	7	33,198	44.6%	39.3%	16.1%
Dallas	9	29,209	79.9%	-20.9%	41.0%
Denton	11	27,689	23.9%	67.1%	9.0%
Fort Bend	13	27,388	24.8%	59.4%	15.8%
Collin	14	26,506	25.8%	58.7%	15.5%
Travis	17	24,505	44.2%	33.3%	22.5%
Williamson	22	20,659	20.3%	74.1%	5.6%
Montgomery	24	19,769	18.5%	73.5%	8.0%
Hidalgo*	54	10,529	113.5%	-33.4%	19.9%

Hidalgo County had negative net migration (-13.5% of total population growth).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates



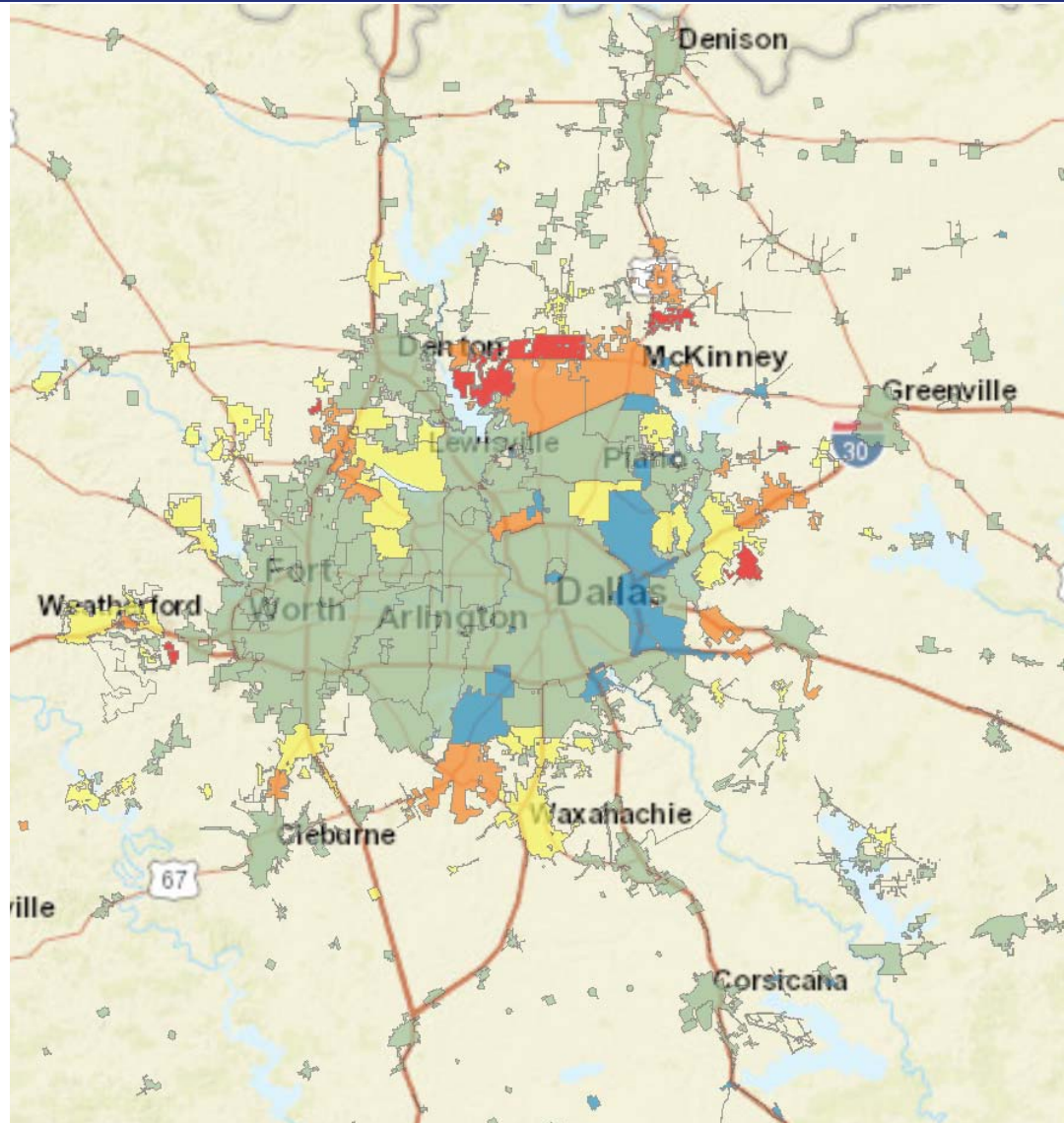
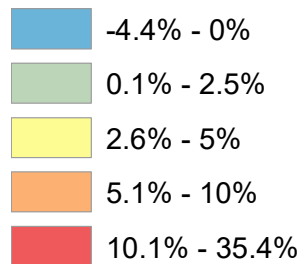
Top Counties for Percent Growth* in Texas, 2015-2016

County	U.S. Rank	2015-2016 Percent Population Change	Percent Change from Domestic Migration	Percent Change from International Migration
Kendall	2	5.2%	95.9%	4.0%
Hays	3	5.1%	82.2%	1.8%
Comal	6	4.4%	88.5%	2.0%
Williamson	14	4.1%	74.1%	5.6%
Fort Bend	18	3.8%	59.4%	15.8%
Montgomery	24	3.7%	73.5%	8.0%
Rockwall	25	3.6%	82.2%	2.5%
Denton	28	3.6%	67.1%	9.0%
Kaufman	36	3.4%	81.3%	2.2%
Bastrop	42	3.1%	83.5%	0.7%
Ellis	50	3.1%	78.1%	2.6%

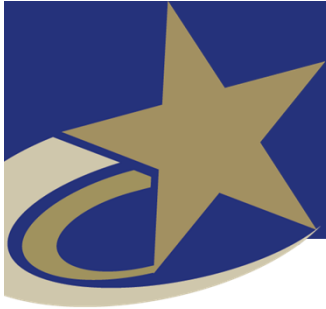
*Among Counties with 10,000 or more population in 2016
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates



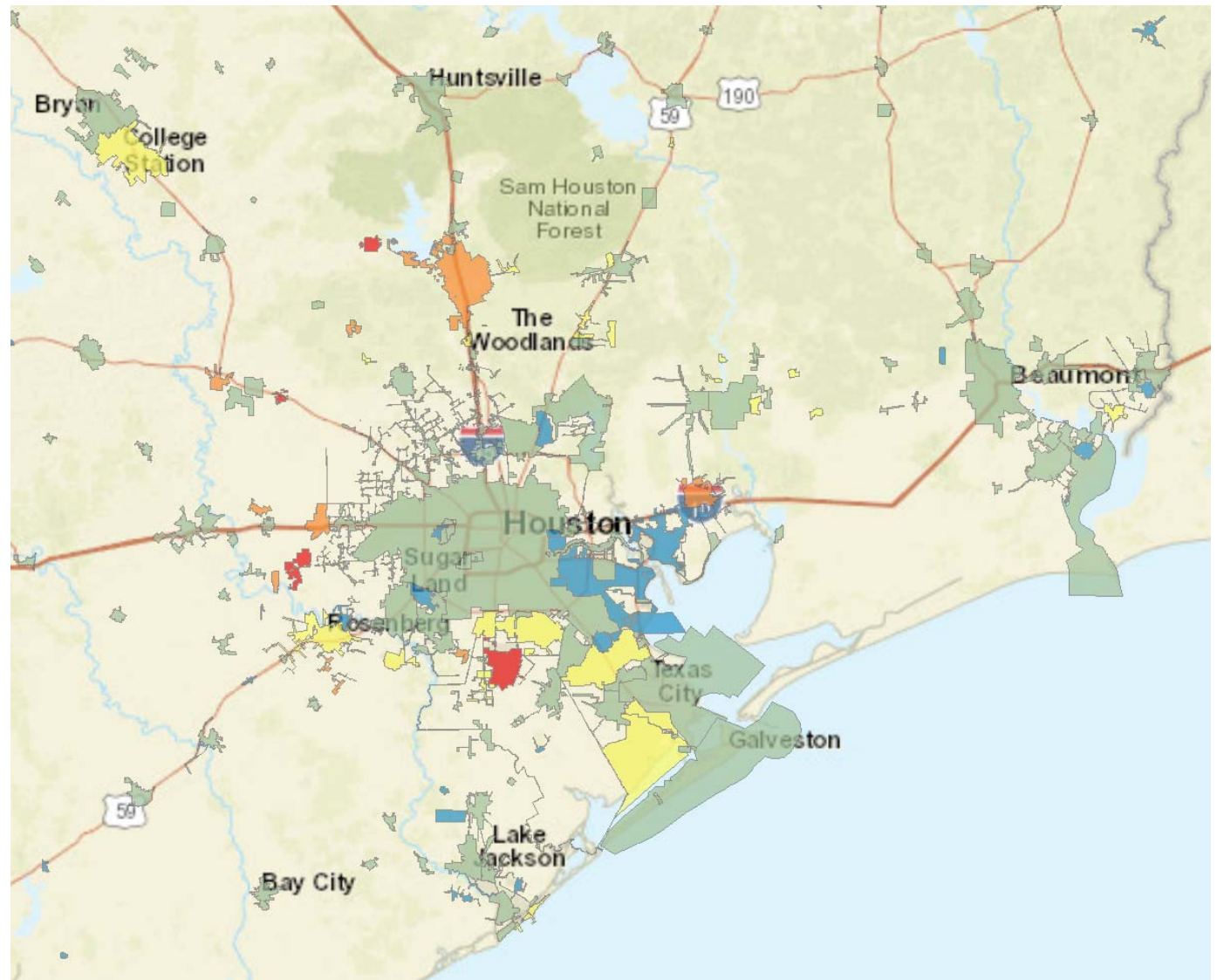
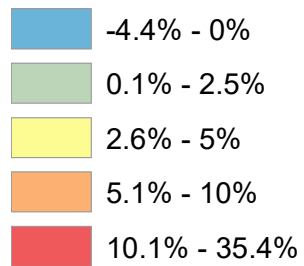
Estimated Percent Population Change, Texas Places, 2015-2016



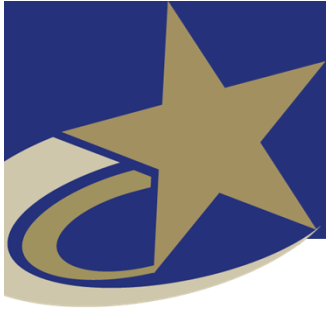
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates



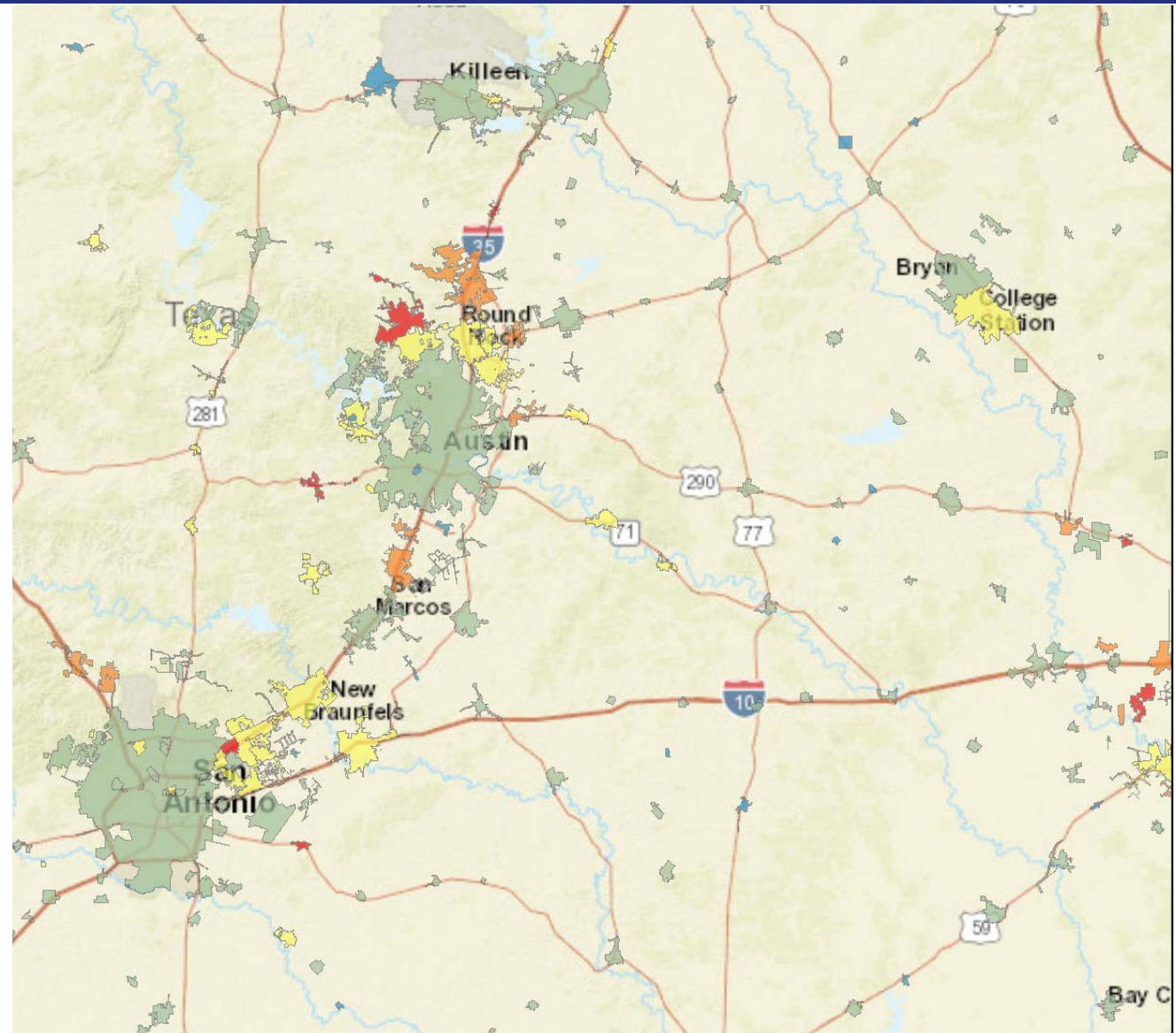
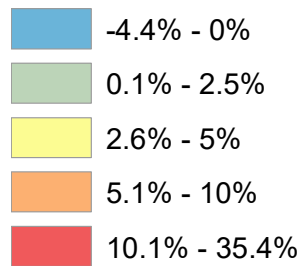
Estimated Percent Population Change, Texas Places, 2015-2016



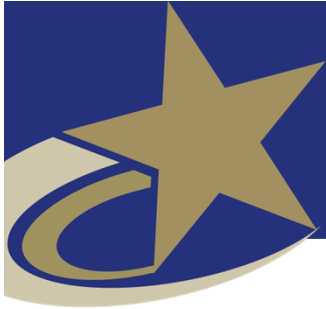
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates



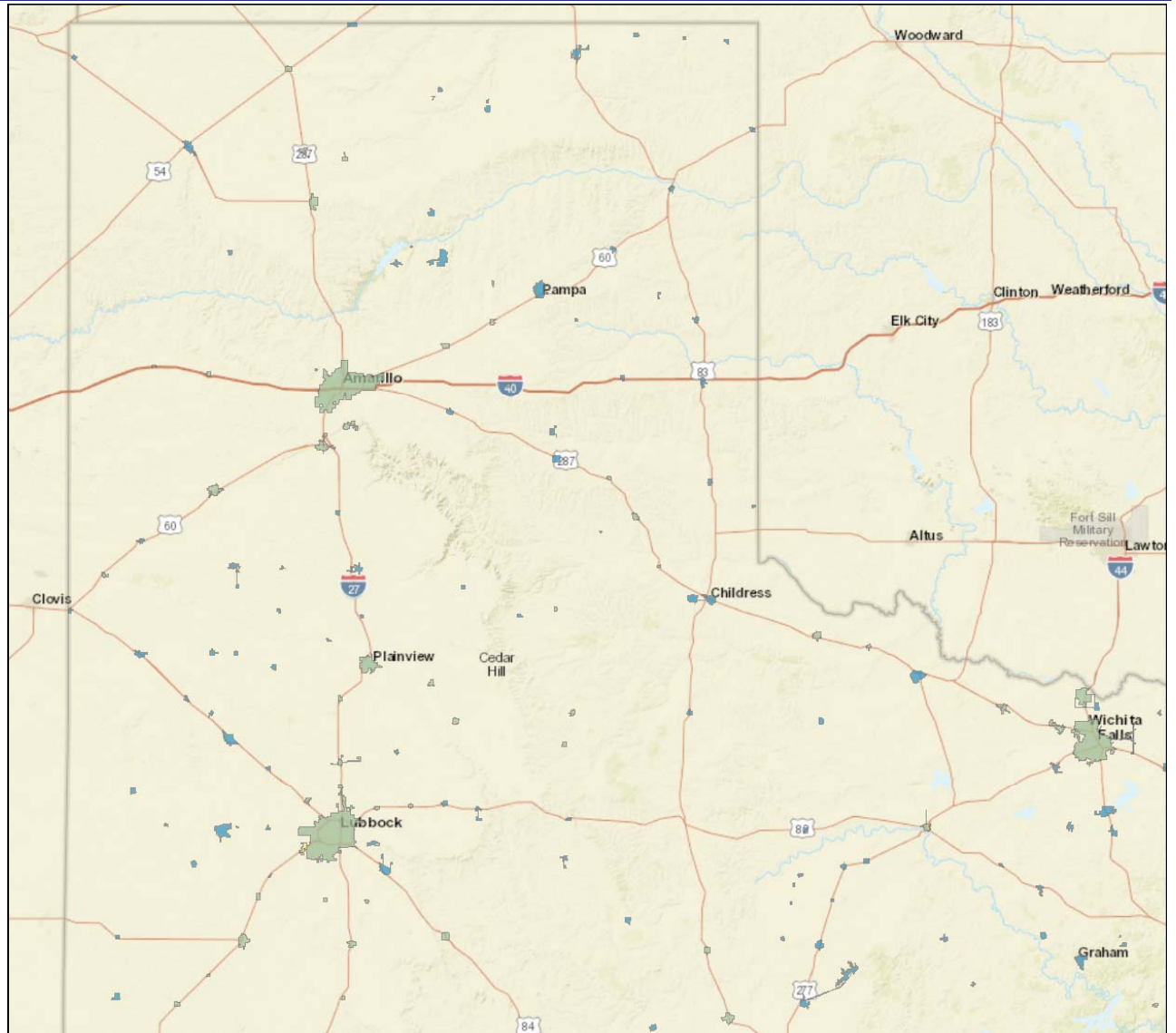
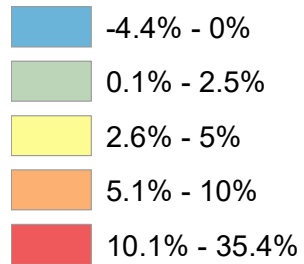
Estimated Percent Population Change, Texas Places, 2015-2016



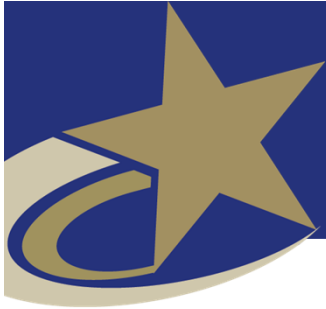
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates



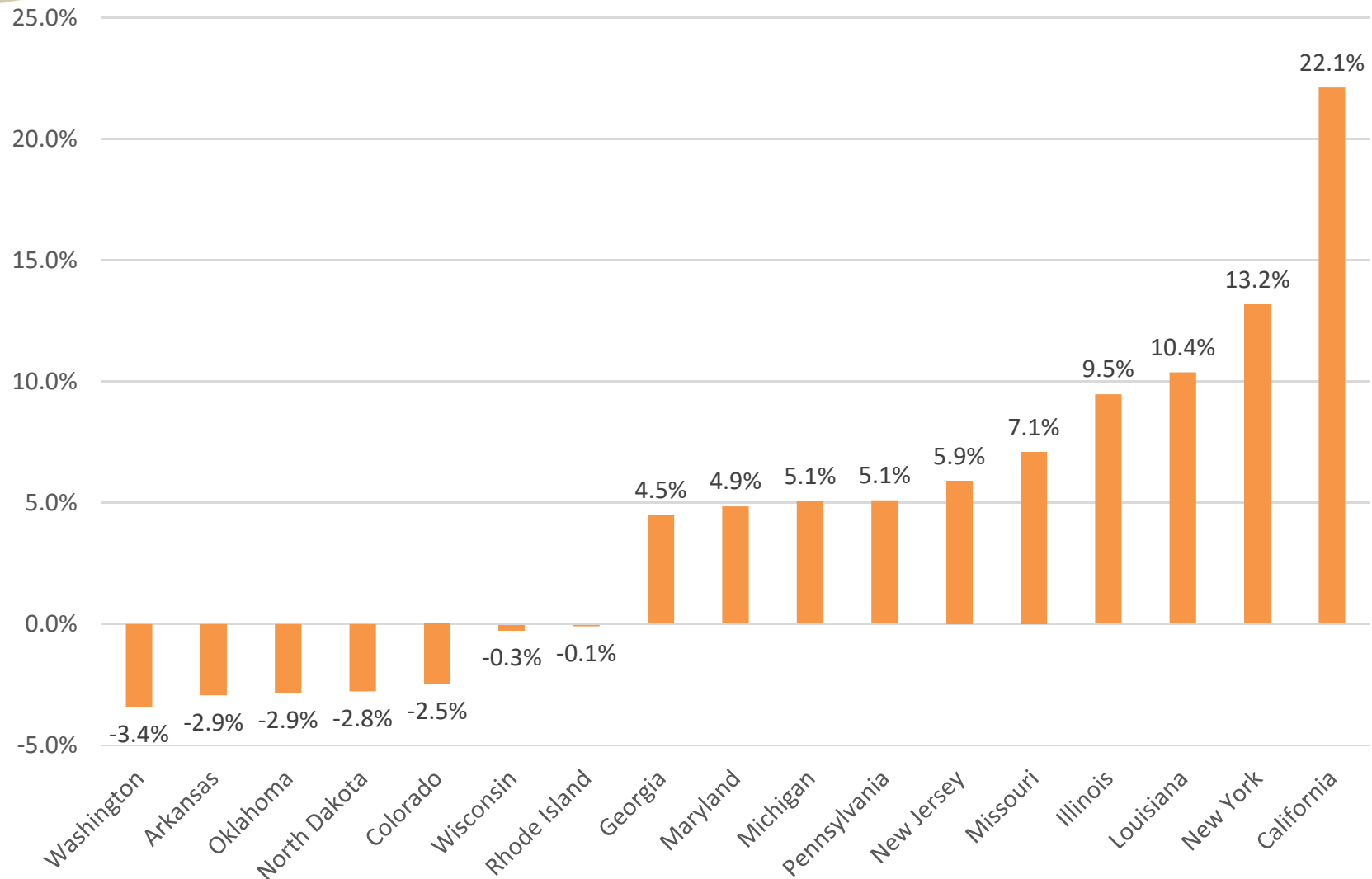
Estimated Percent Population Change, Texas Places, 2015-2016



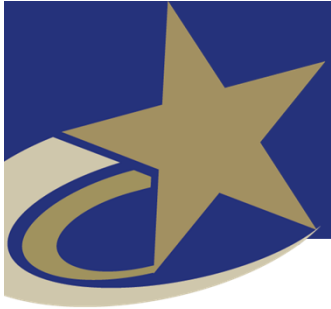
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates



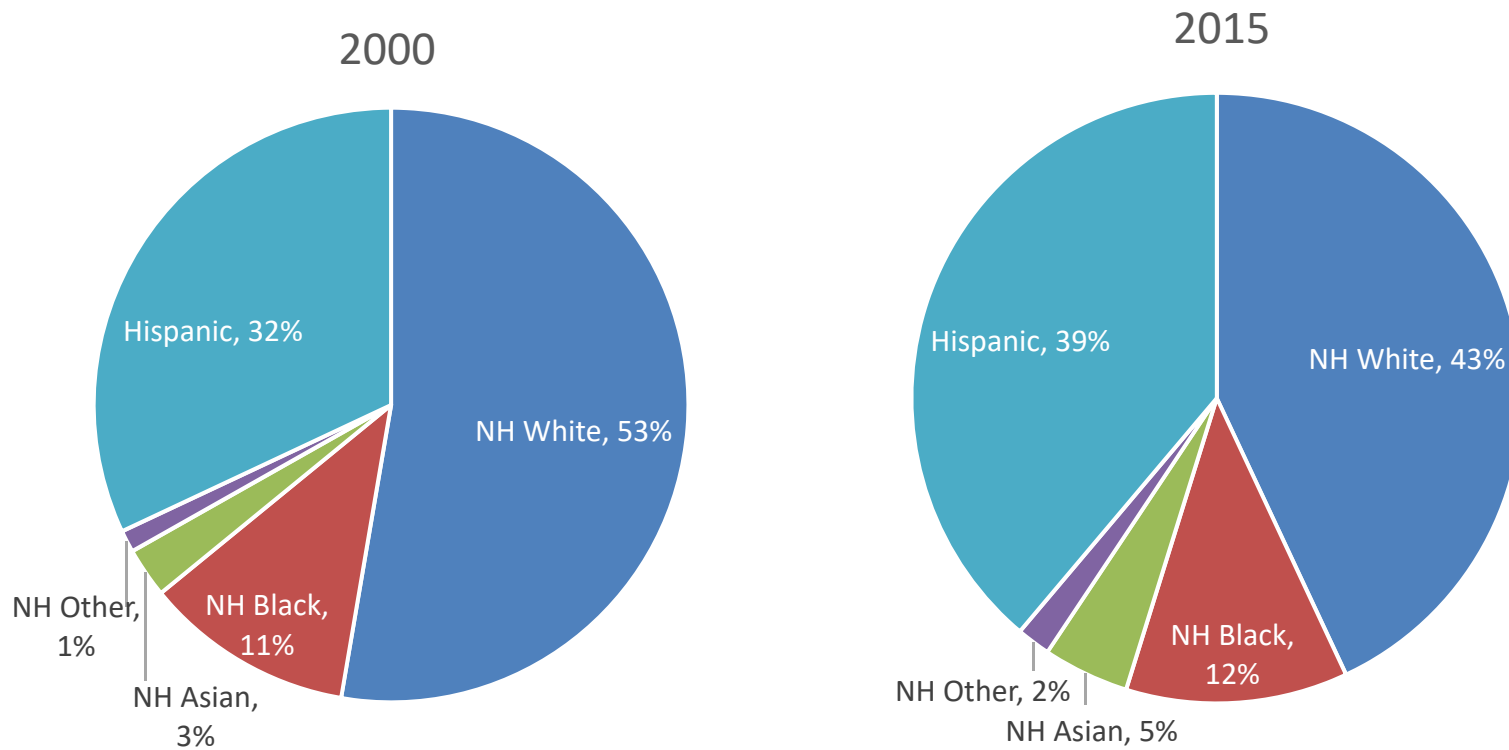
Estimated Percent of Total Net-Migrant Flows to and From Texas and Other States, 2015

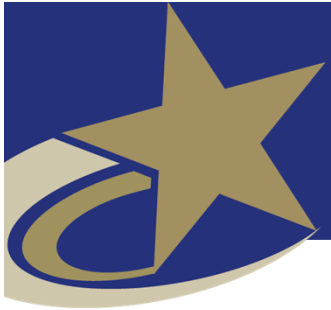


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016. ACS Migration Flows, 2015

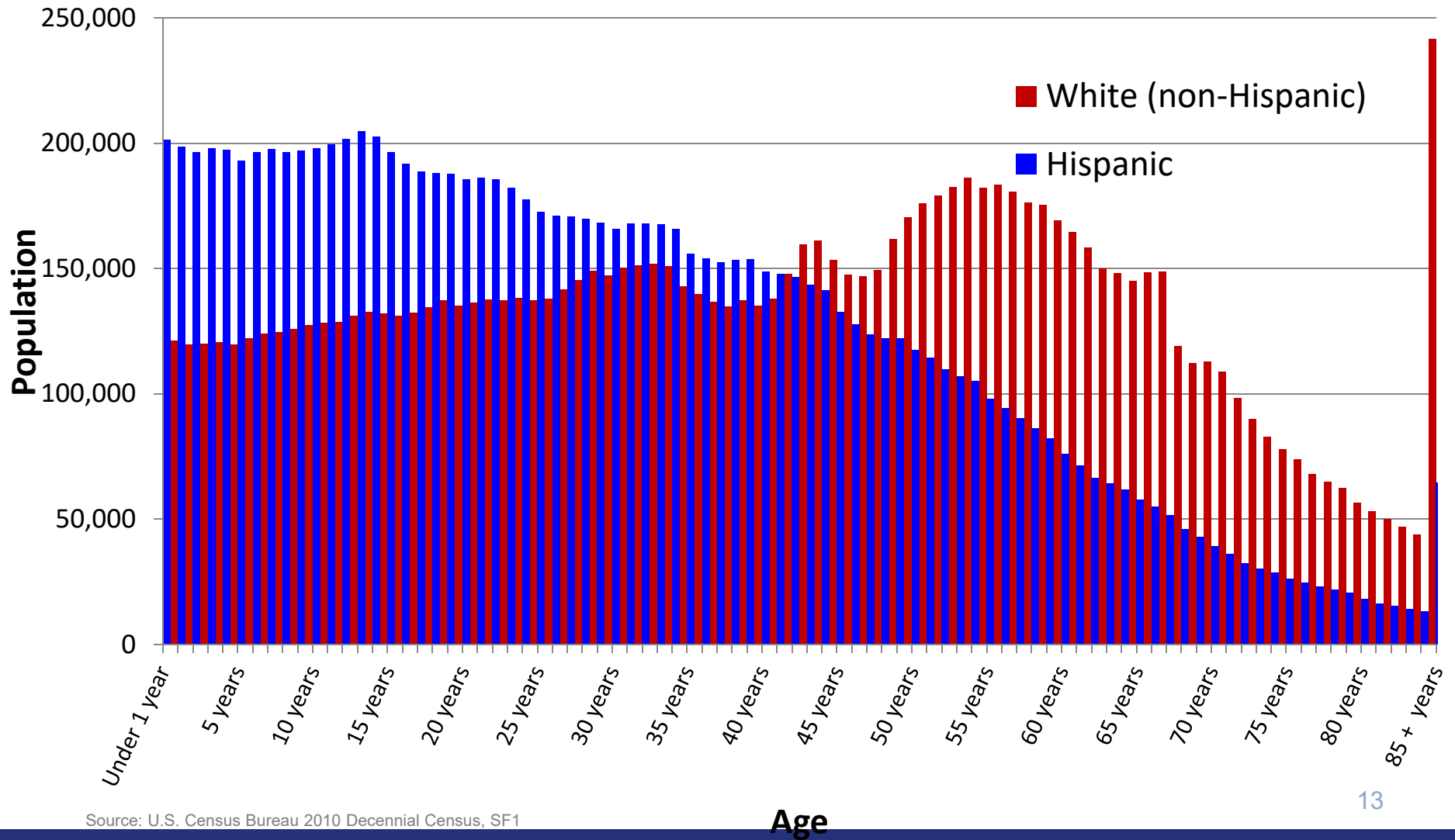


Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2015

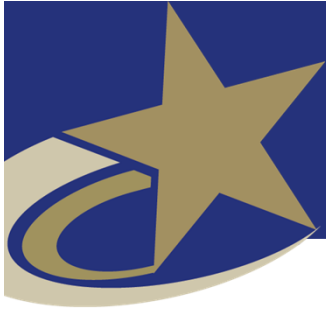




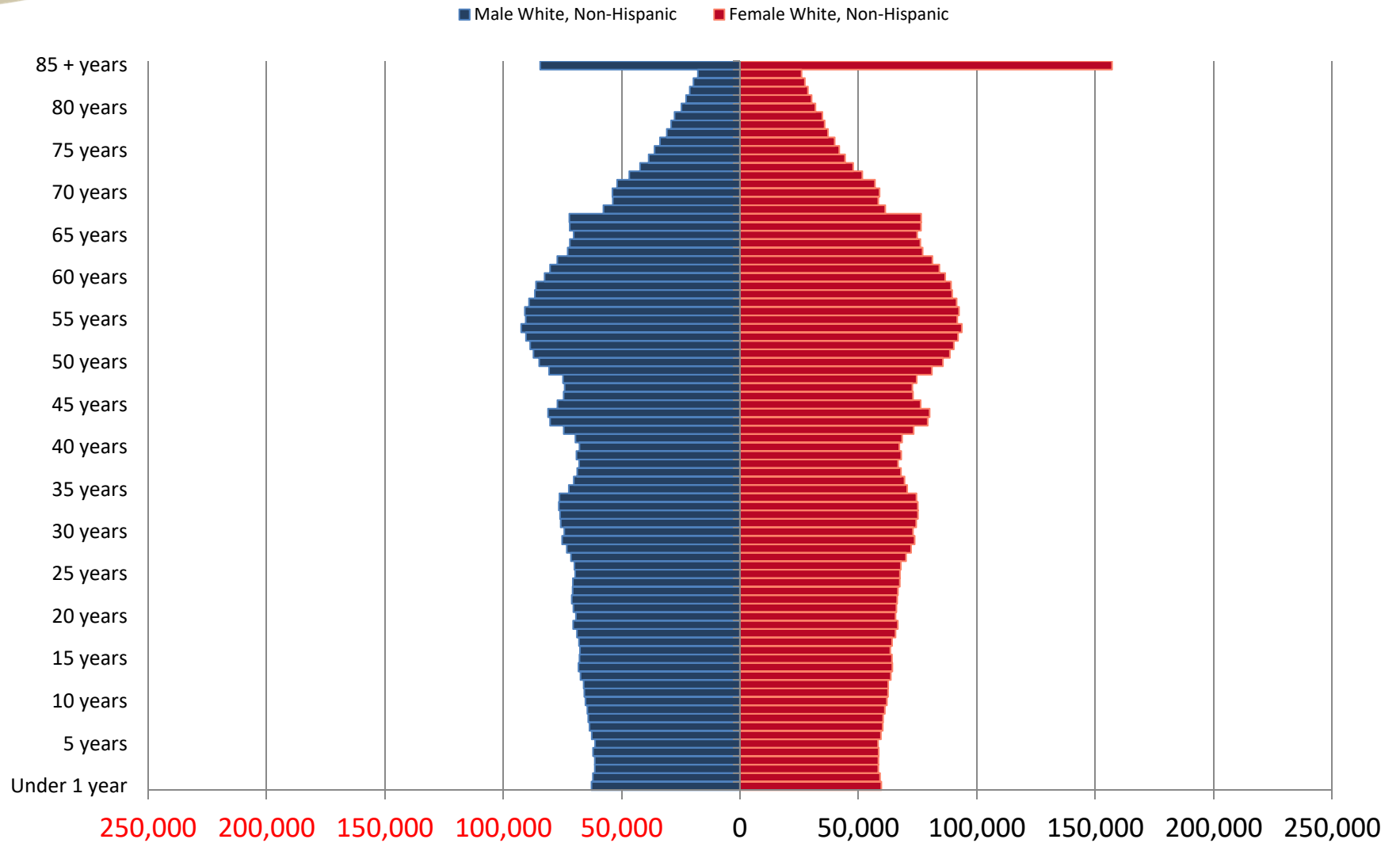
Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2014



Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1



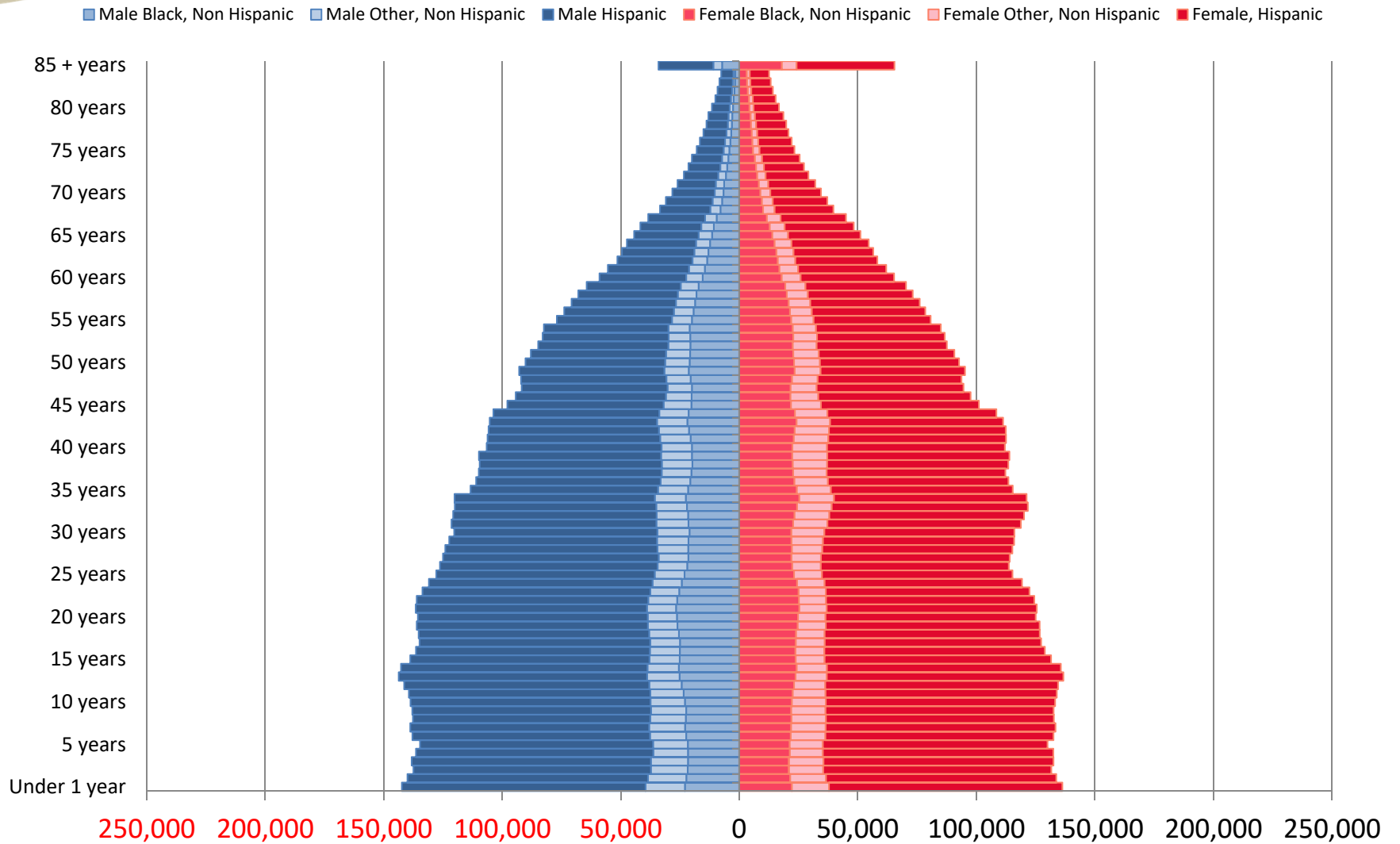
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2014



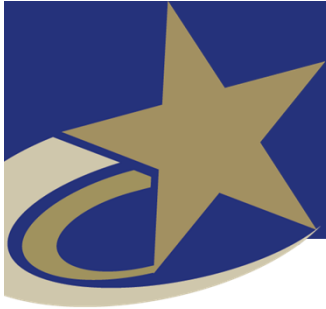
Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2014 Population Estimates



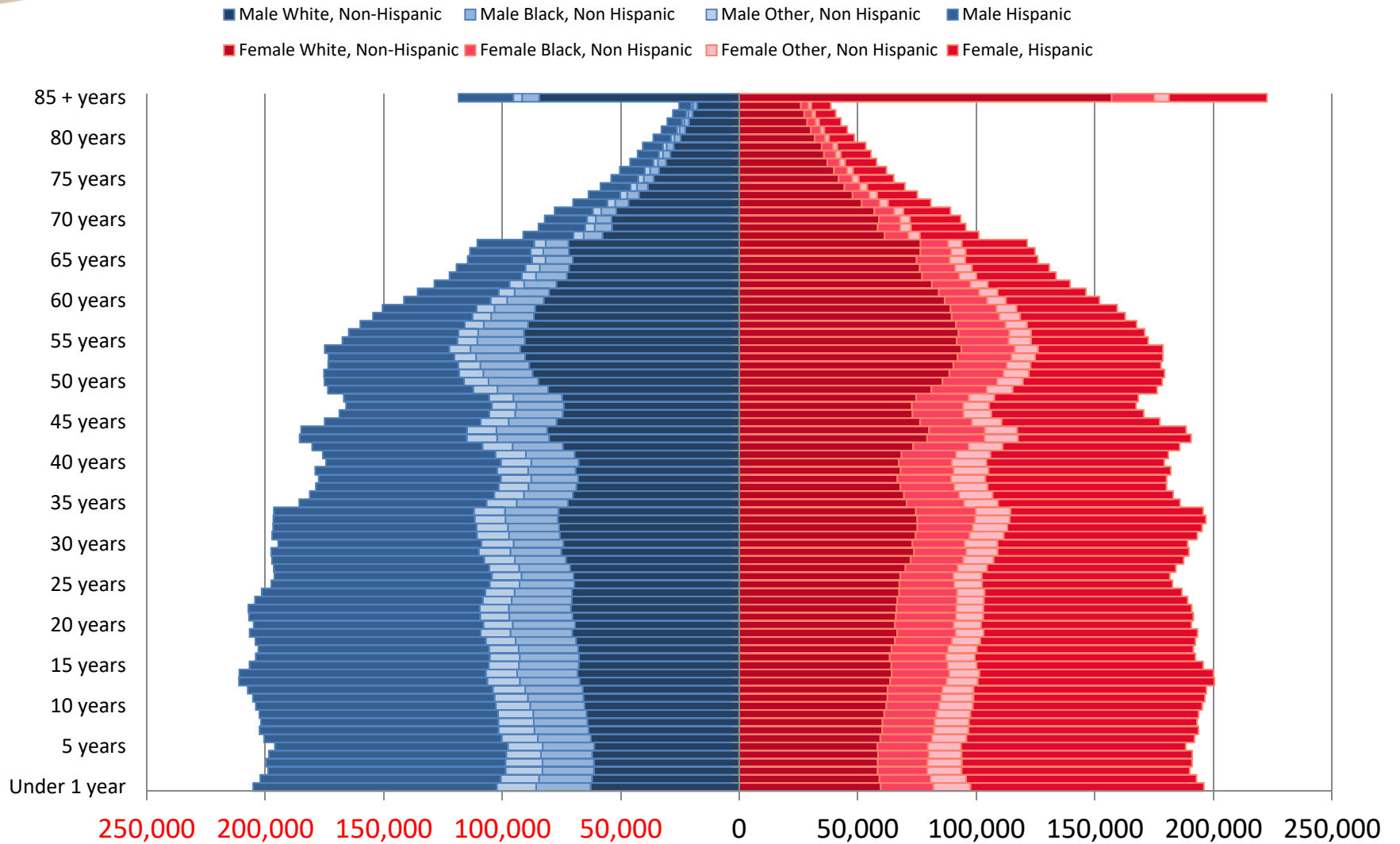
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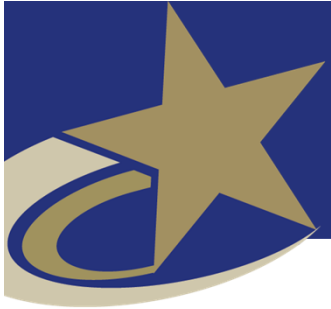
Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2014 Population Estimates



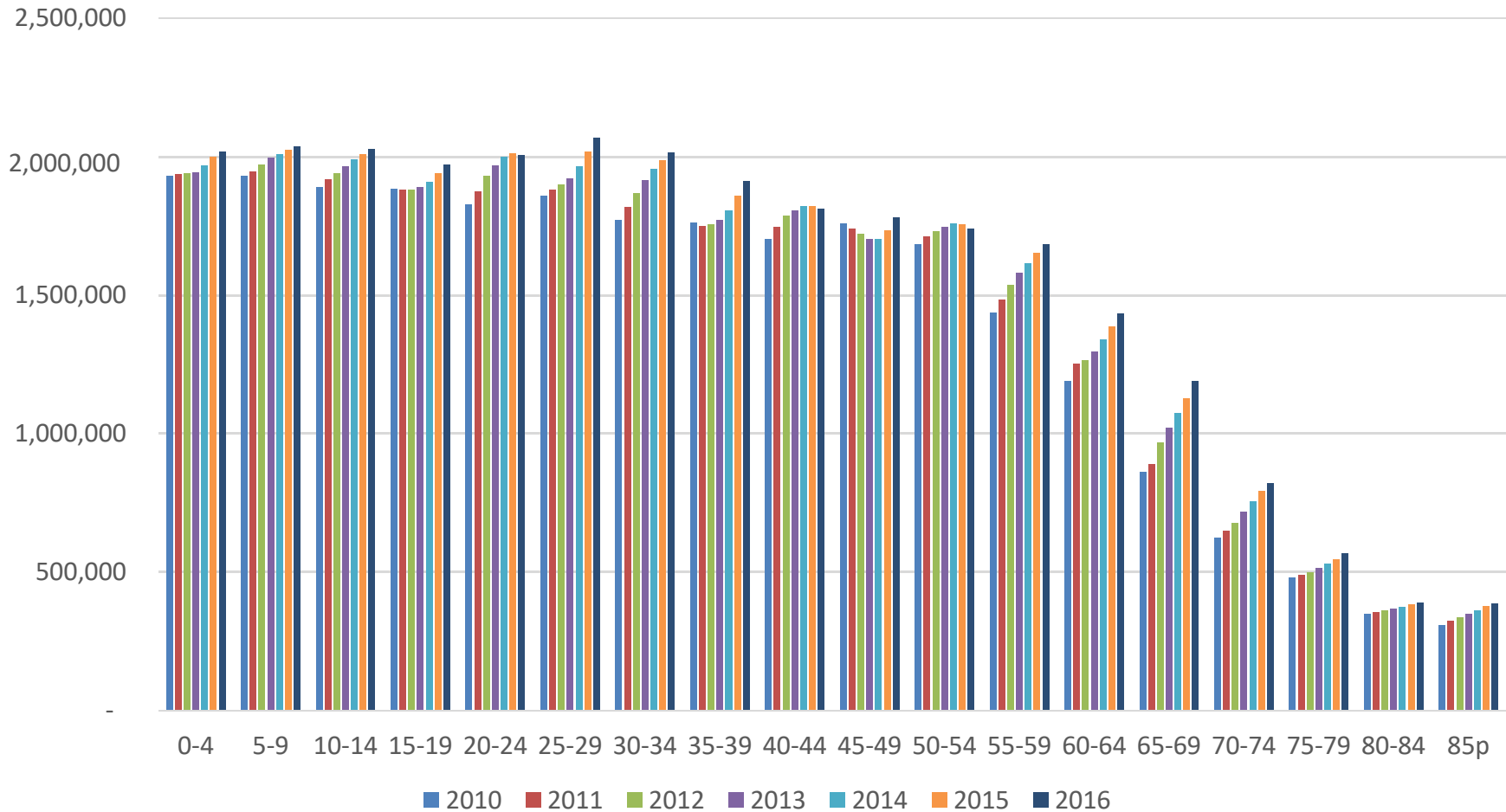
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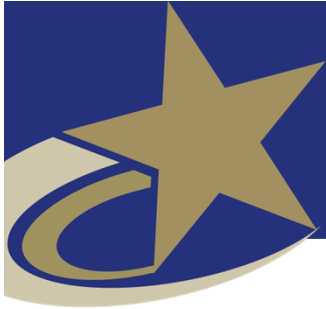


Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2014 Population Estimates

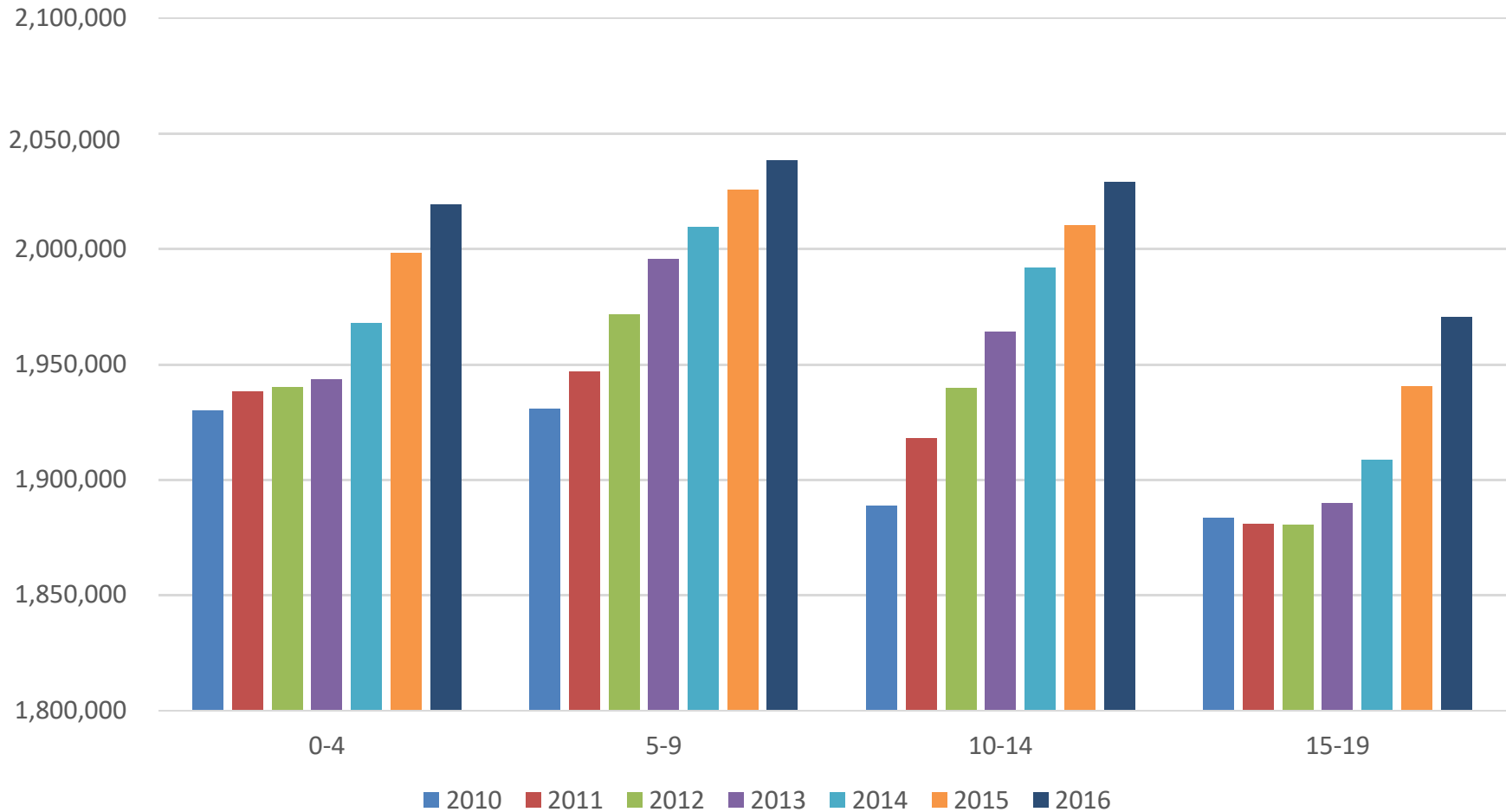


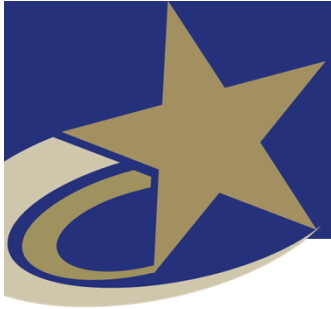
Estimated Population by Age Group, Texas, 2010 through 2016



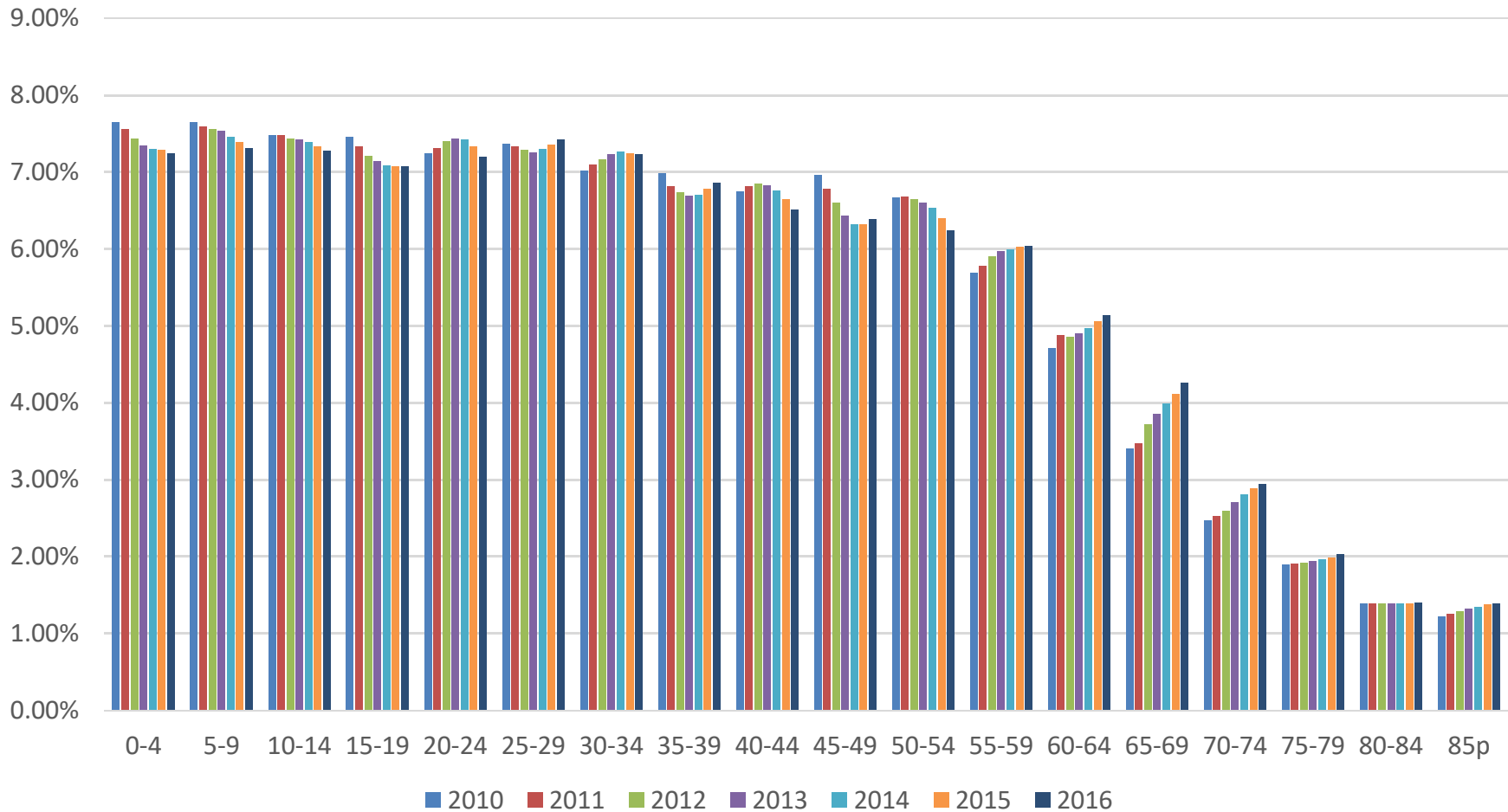


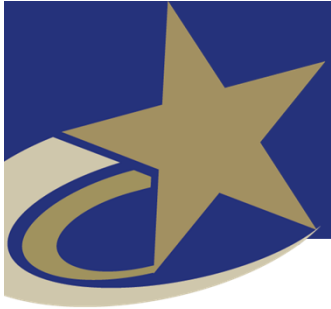
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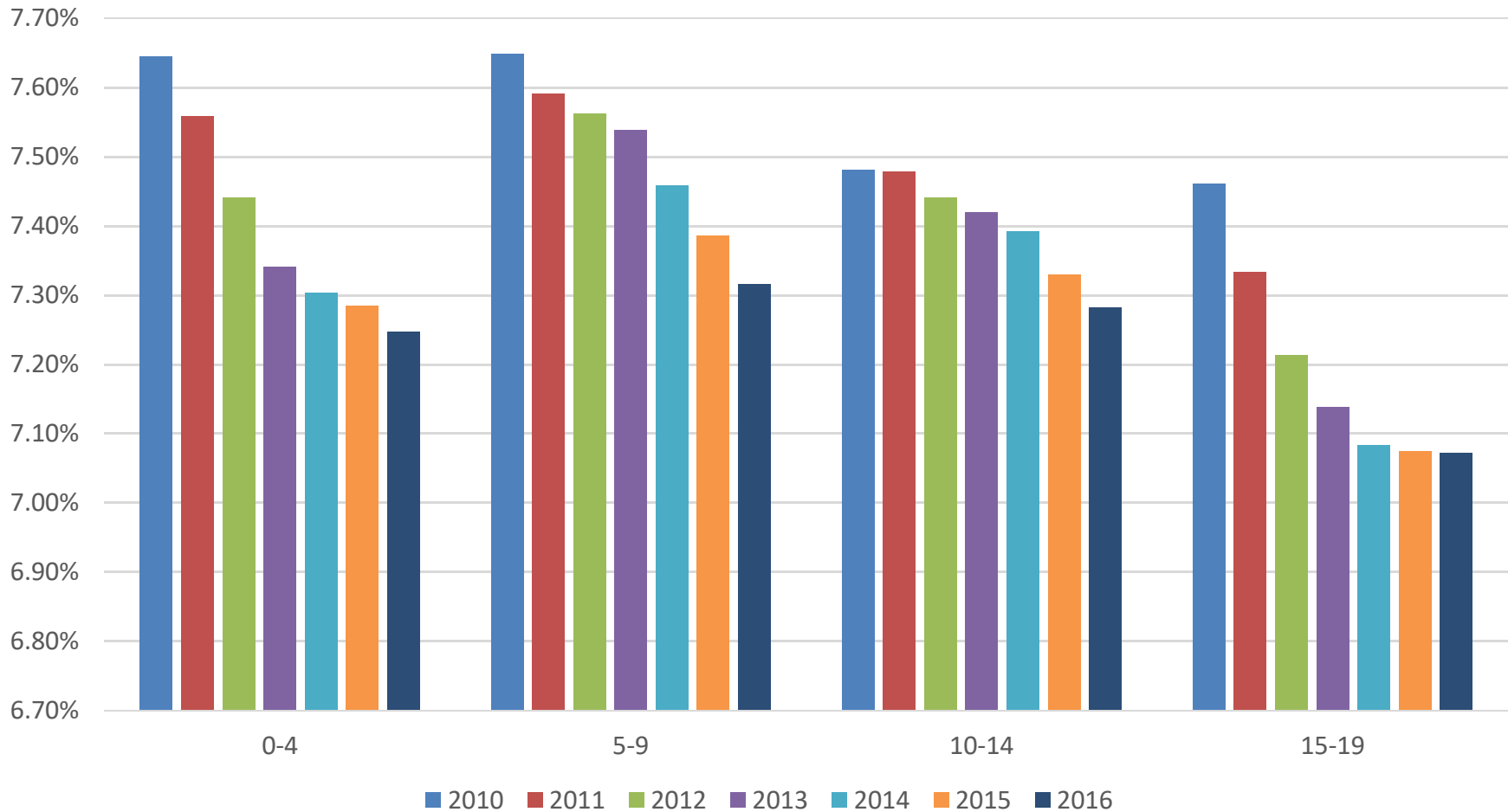


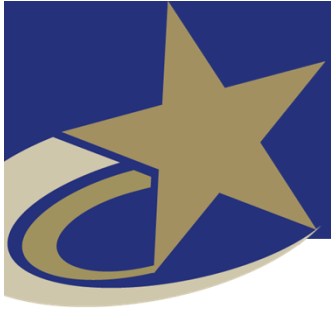
Estimated Percent of Total Population by Age Group, Texas, 2010 through 2016



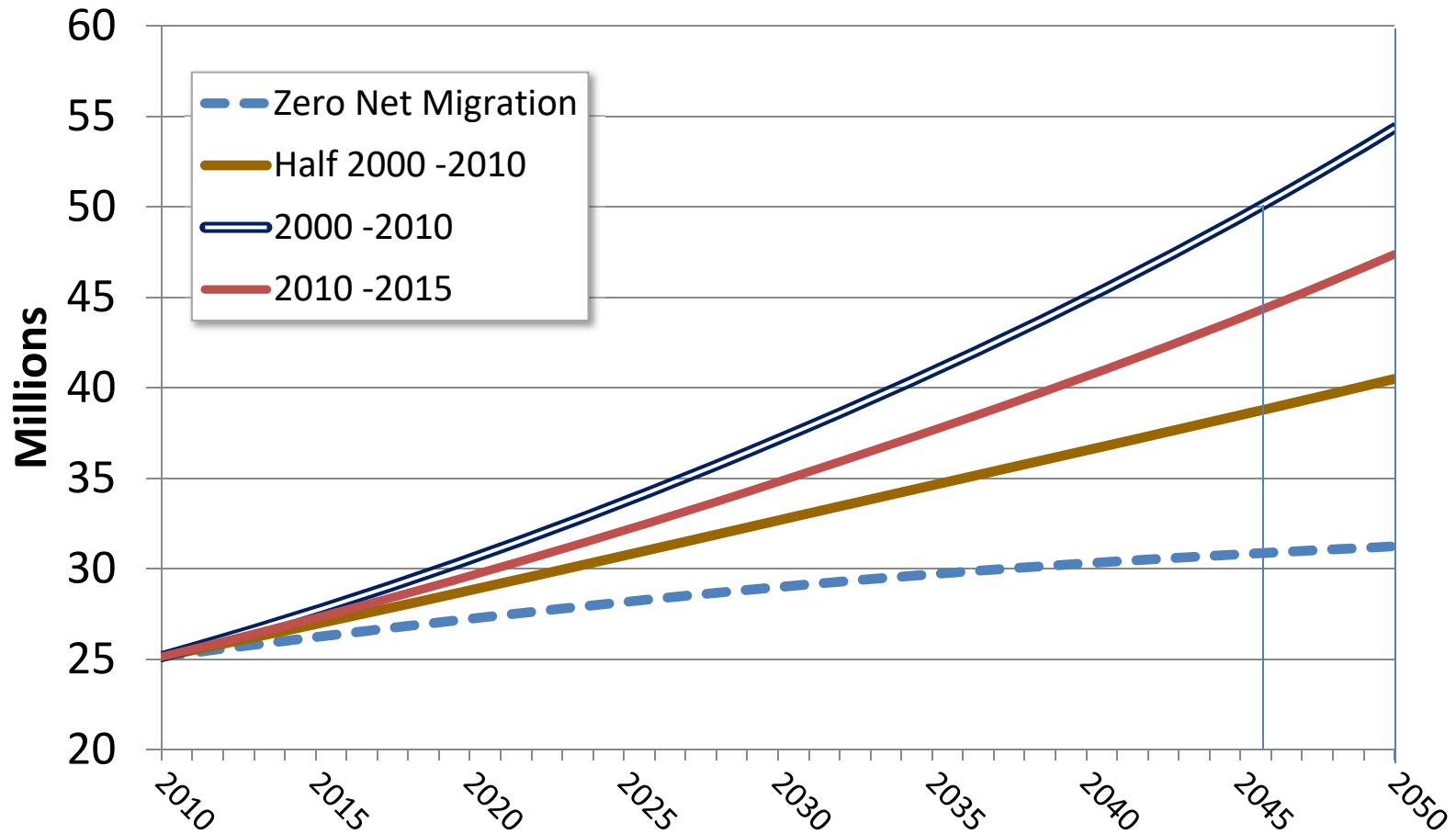


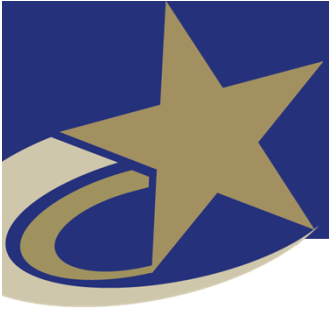
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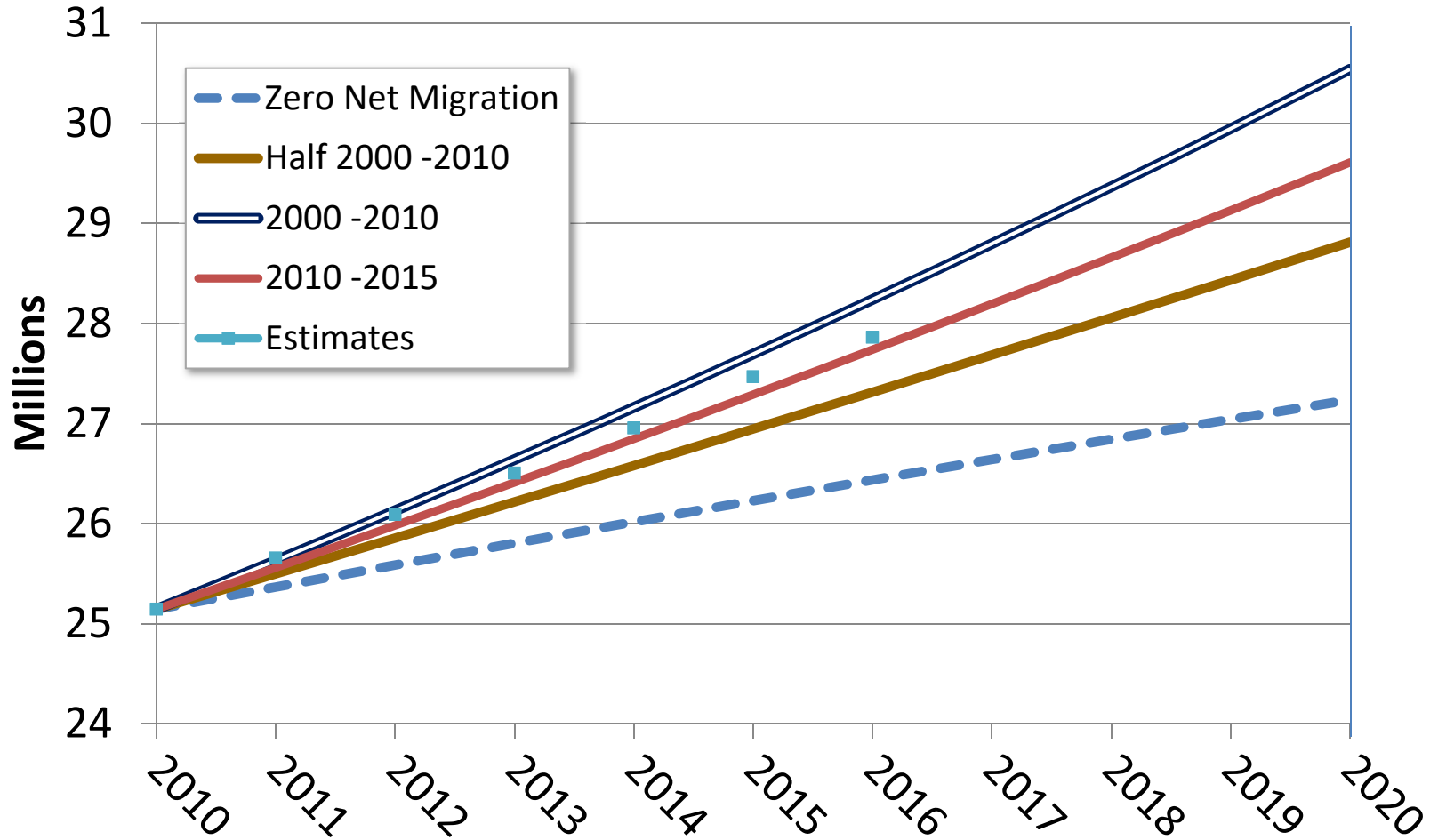


Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050



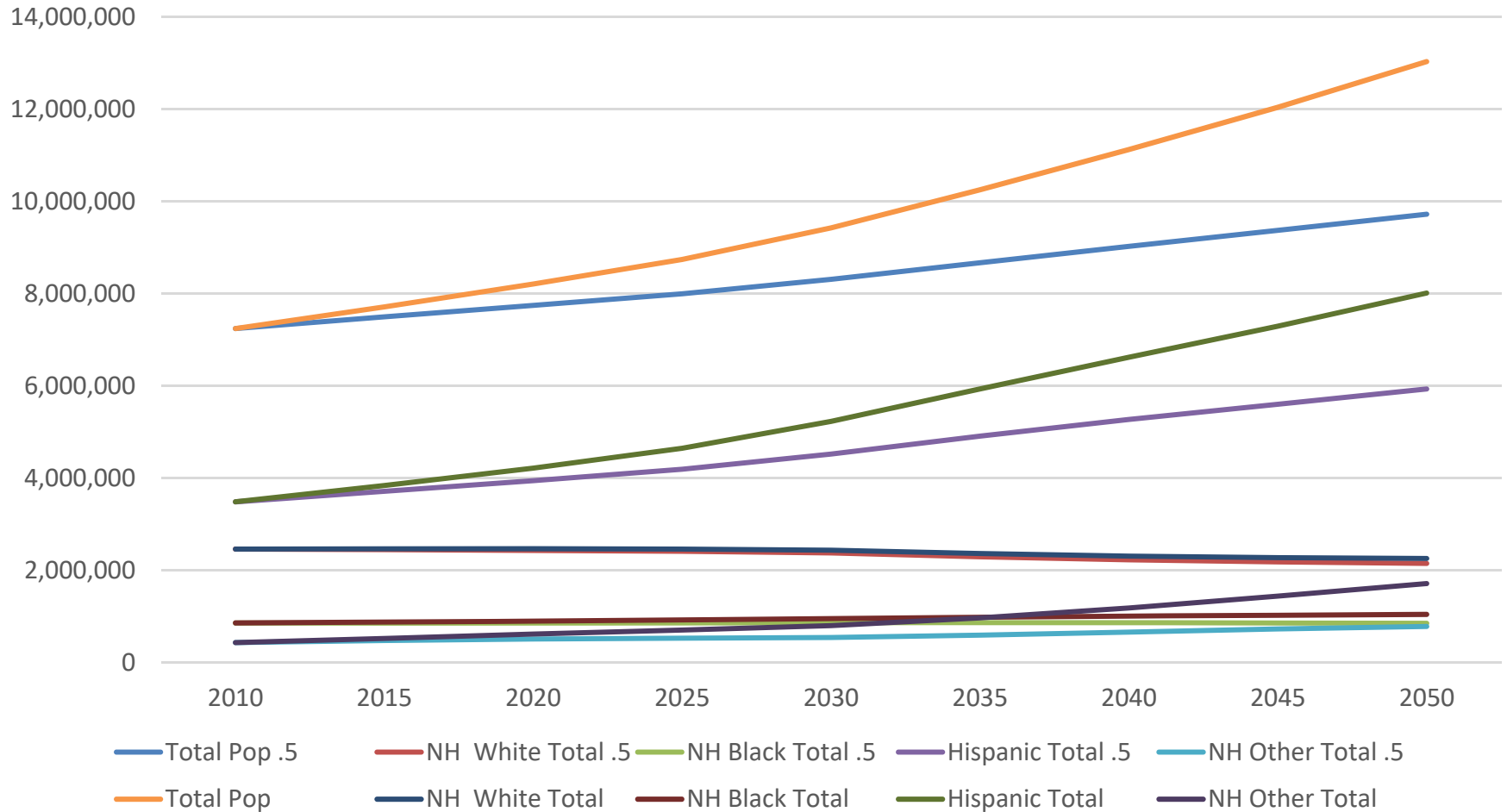


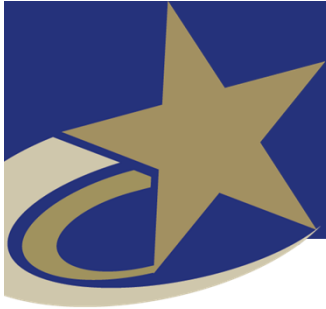
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2020



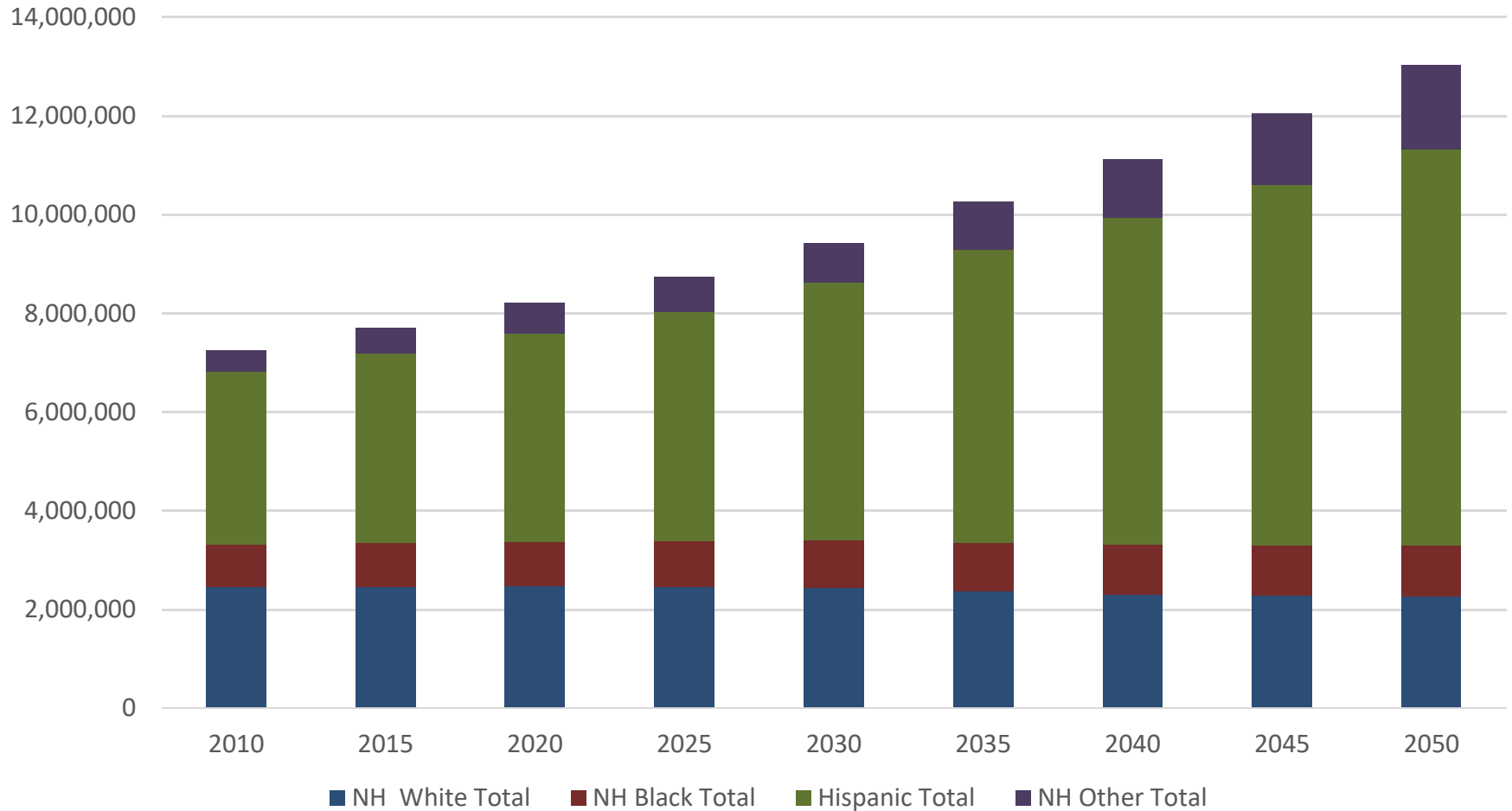


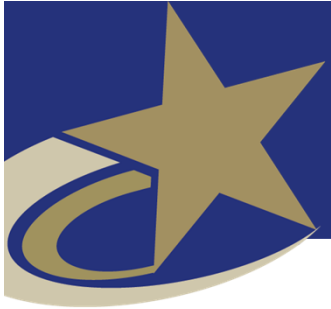
Projected Population of Persons Aged 0-18 Years by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2010-2050



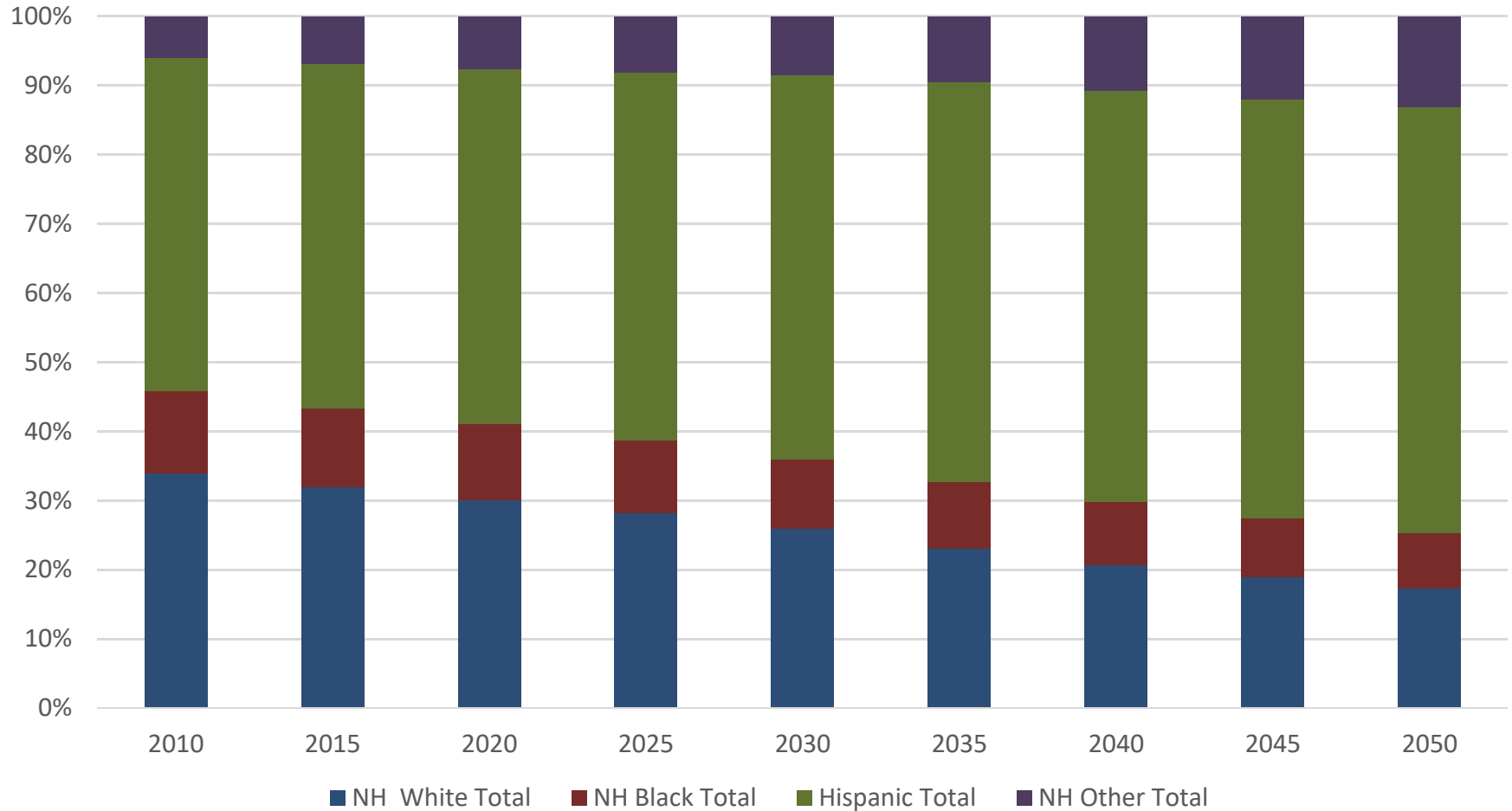


Projected Population of Persons Aged 0-18 Years by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2010-2050

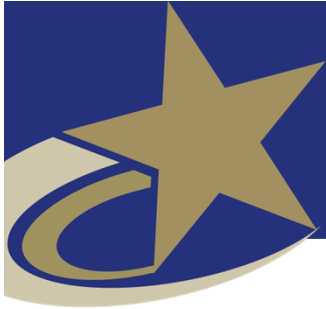




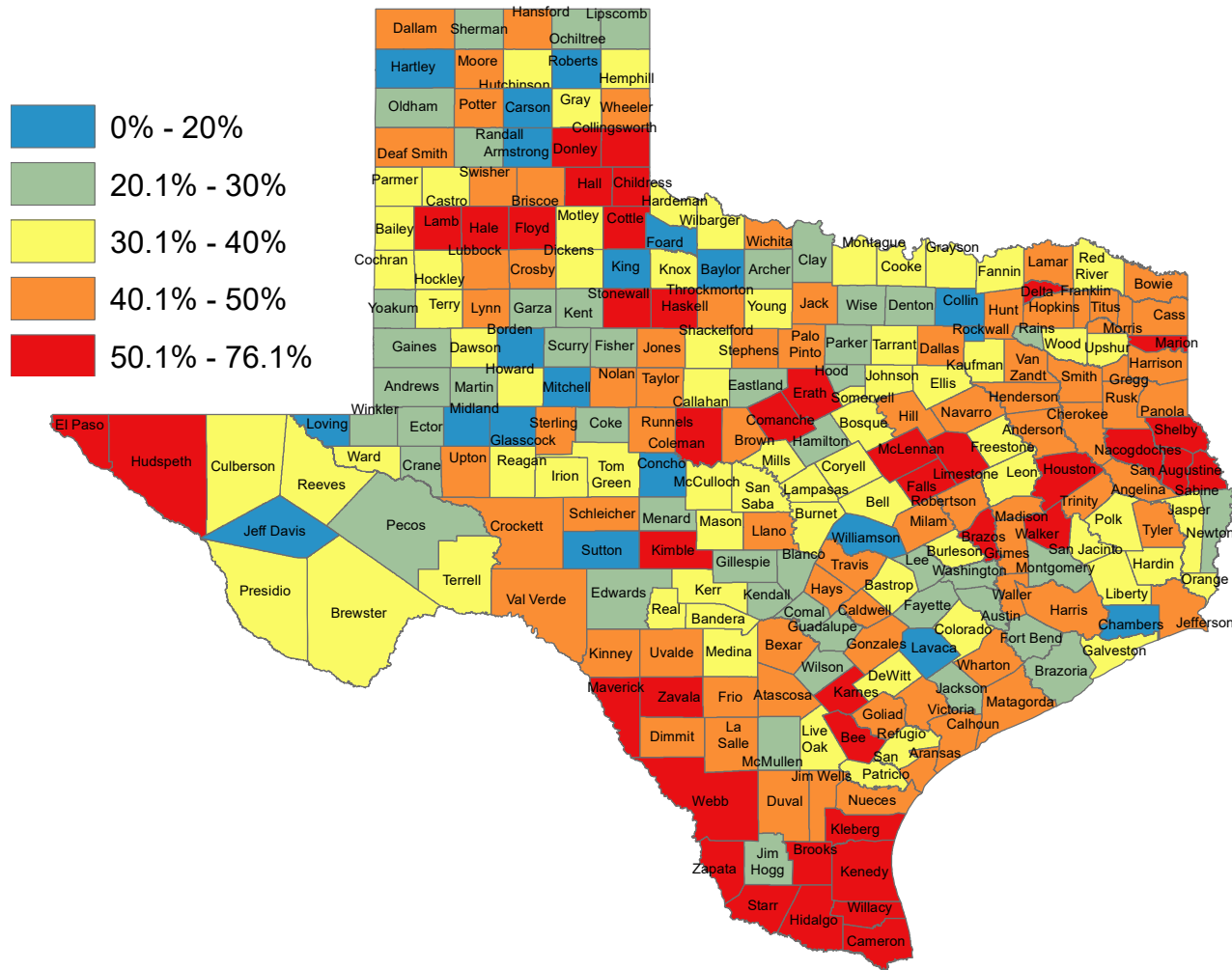
Projected Population of Persons Aged 0-18 Years by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2010-2050

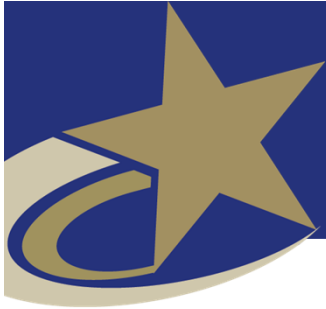


Source: Texas State Data Center 2016 Population Projections



Percent of children living in poverty and enrolled in Pre-K through 12, Texas Counties, 2011-2015



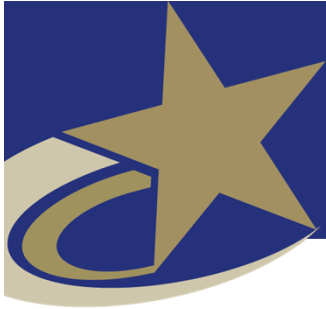


Place of Birth, Texas, 2011 and 2015

	2011	2015	
Native	83.6%	83.0%	*
Born in United States	82.4%	81.6%	*
State of residence	60.6%	59.7%	*
Different state	21.8%	21.9%	
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.2%	1.4%	*
Foreign born	16.4%	17.0%	*

U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, 5-Year Samples, 2006-2010 and 2011-2015

* Estimates for time periods are significantly different ($p < .05$)



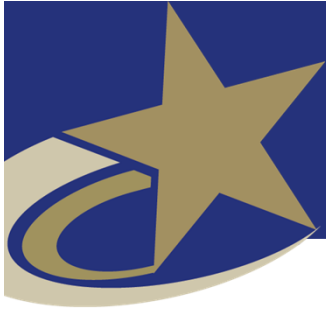
Language Spoken at Home and English Proficiency, Texas, 2006-2010 and 2011-2015

	2006-2010	2011-2015
Speak a language other than English at home	34.2%	35.0%
Spanish	29.2%	29.5%
Asian and Pacific Islands languages	2.5%	2.7%
Language other than English at home		
	English Less than Very Well	
Spanish	43.4%	41.3%
5-17 Years	28.6%	26.1%
18-64 Years	46.5%	44.2%
65 plus	60.5%	57.8%
Asian and Pacific Islands languages	46.2%	45.3%
5-17 Years	26.4%	25.6%
18-64 Years	47.2%	45.6%
65 plus	73.6%	71.8%



Percent of Population Below Poverty Threshold, Texas, 2010-2015

	Percent below poverty level		
	2010	2015	Difference
AGE			
Under 18 years	25.7%	23.0%	-2.7%
18 to 64 years	15.6%	13.8%	-1.8%
65 years and over	10.7%	10.3%	-0.4%



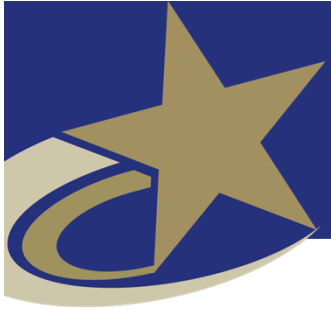
Percent of Population Below Poverty Threshold, Texas, 2010-2015

	Percent below poverty level		
	2010	2015	Difference
Race Alone			
Black or African American	24.8%	21.4%	-3.4%
Asian	12.6%	10.6%	-2.0%
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	26.8%	22.8%	-4.0%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	9.3%	8.6%	-0.7%

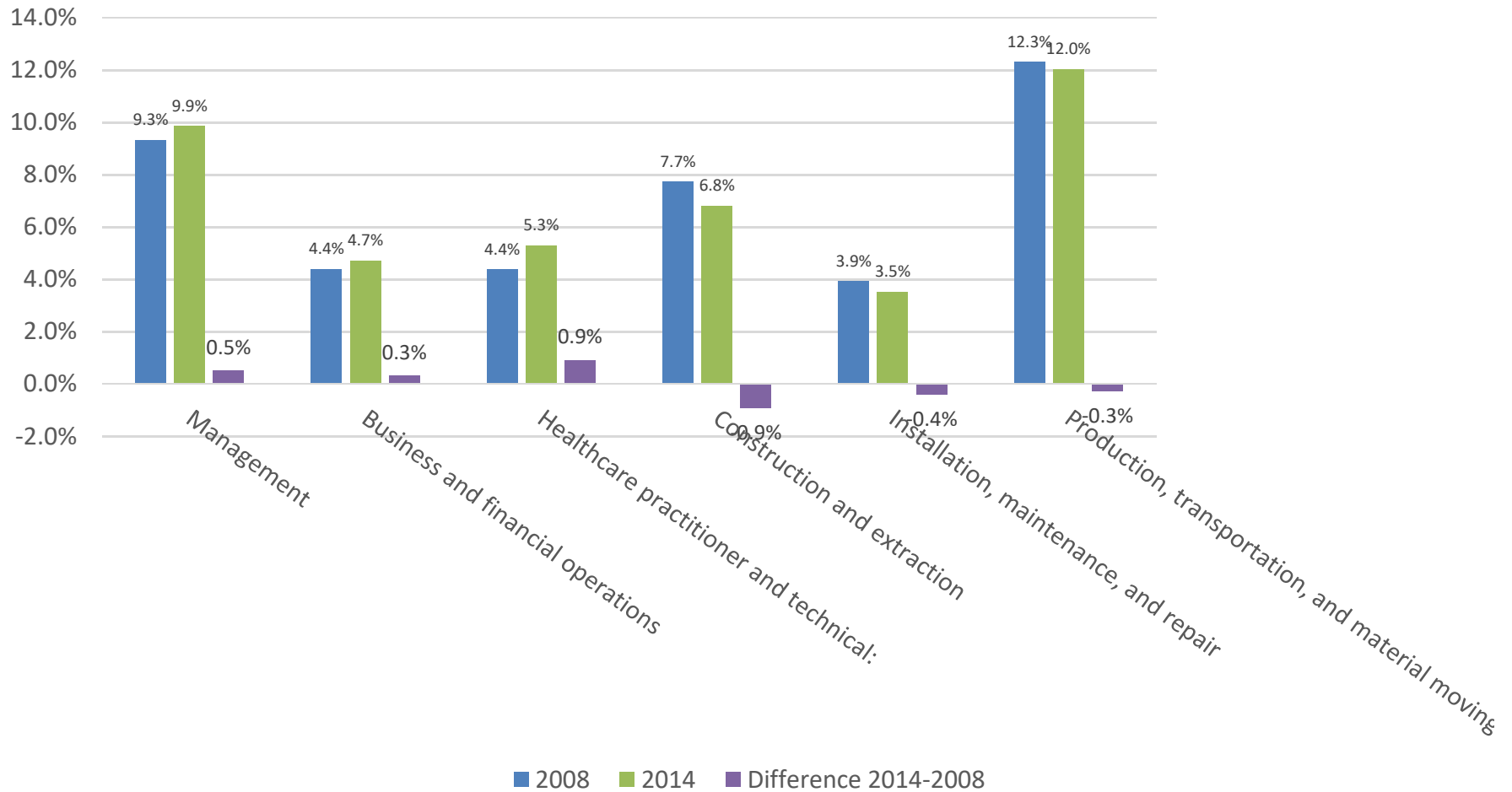


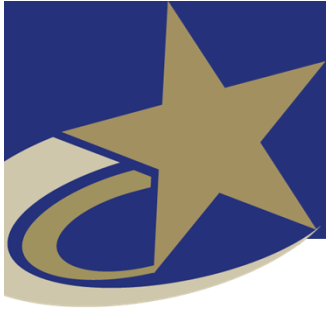
Percent of Population Below Poverty Threshold, Texas, 2010-2015

	Percent below poverty level		
	2010	2015	Difference
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	13.1%	12.0%	-1.1%
Less than high school graduate	29.1%	26.2%	-2.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14.7%	14.2%	-0.5%
Some college, associate's degree	9.5%	9.4%	-0.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.9%	4.1%	0.2%



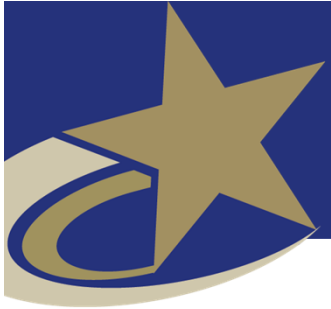
Percent of Civilian Labor Force by Occupation, Texas, 2008, 2014 and 2014-2008 Difference



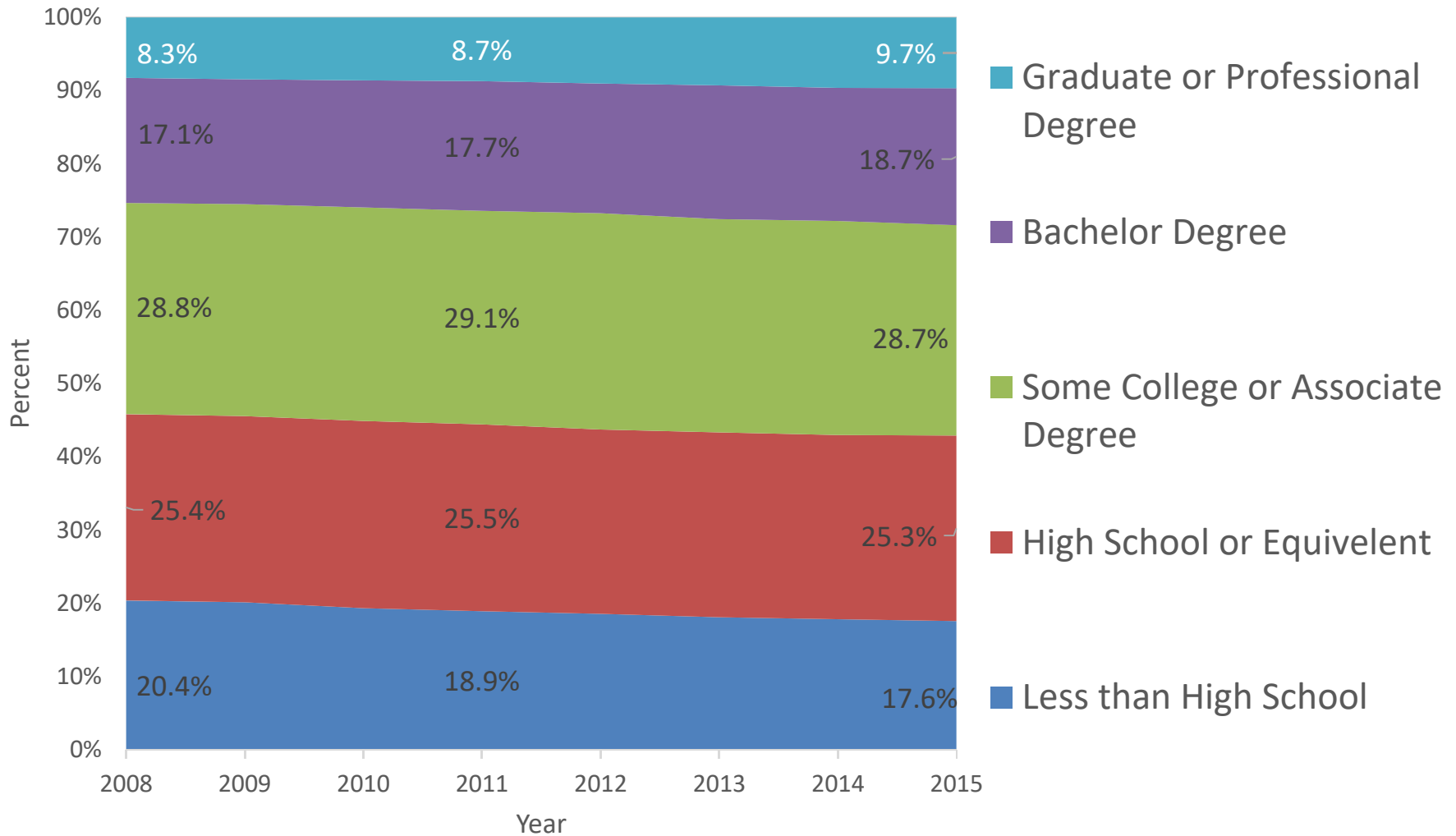


Educational Attainment, Persons Aged 25 Years and Older, Texas, 2011 and 2015

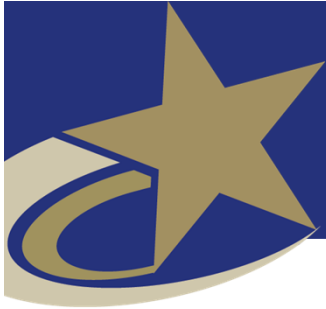
	2011	2015	
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.1%	82.4%	*
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.4%	28.4%	*



Percent Distribution of Educational Attainment of Persons Aged 25 Years and Older, Texas, 2008-2015



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Samples, 2008-2015



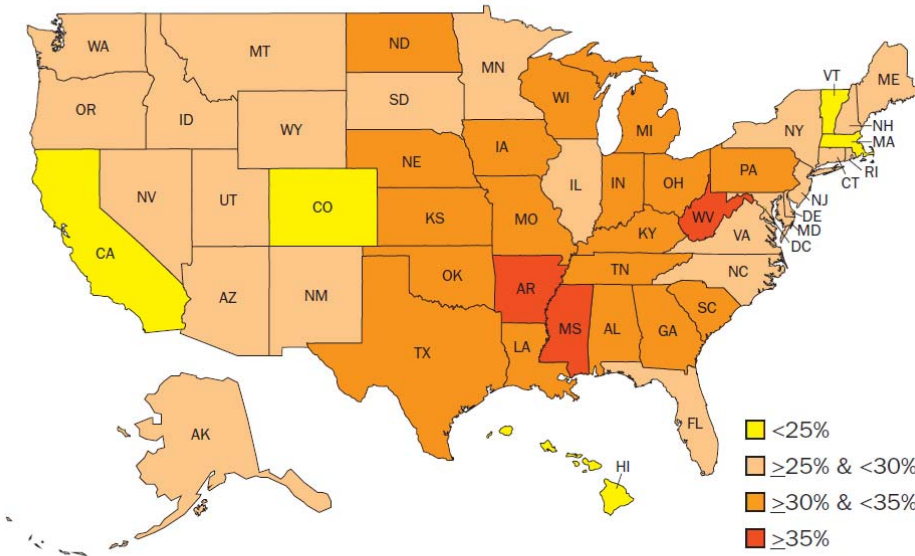
Teen (ages 15-19 years) birth rates, the U.S. and select states, 2014

Area	Rank	Birth Rate Per 1,000 Women
United States		24.2
Arkansas	1	39.5
Oklahoma	2	38.5
Mississippi	3	38.0
New Mexico	4	37.8
Texas	5	37.8
West Virginia	6	36.6
Louisiana	7	35.8
Kentucky	8	35.3
Tennessee	9	33.0
Alabama	10	32.0
Wyoming	11	30.1
Arizona	12	29.9
South Carolina	13	28.5
Nevada	14	28.5
District of Columbia	15	28.4



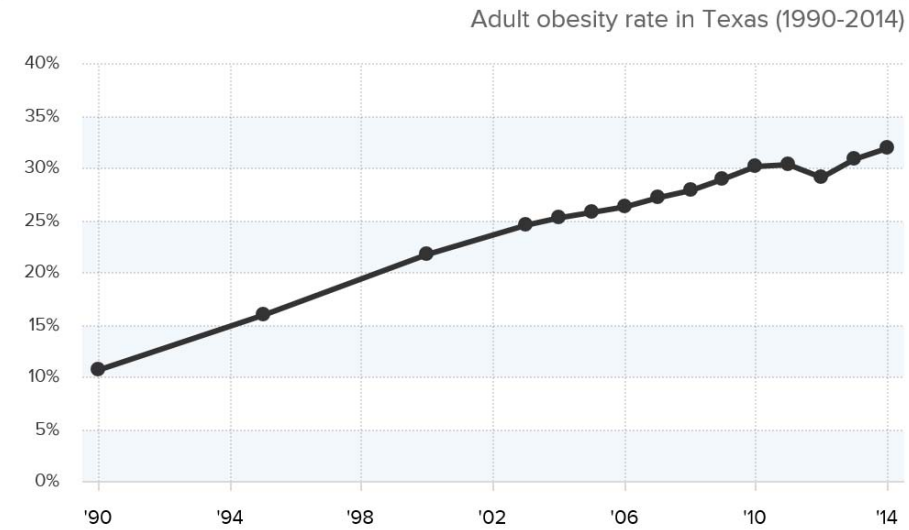
Adult Obesity

2014 ADULT OBESITY RATES



(Note: BRFSS methodological changes were made in 2011. Estimates should not be compared to those prior to 2010)²⁸

Territory	Obesity Rate
Guam	28.0
Puerto Rico	28.3





Contact

Lloyd Potter, Ph.D.

State Demographer

Office: (210) 458-6530

Email: Lloyd.Potter@utsa.edu

Internet: demographics.texas.gov



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